

JPRS-SSA-88-027-III

20 JUNE 1988



**FOREIGN  
BROADCAST  
INFORMATION  
SERVICE**

---

# ***JPRS Report***

## **Africa (Sub-Sahara)**

---

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-87-067, 21 JULY 1987 -

JPRS-SSA-87-090, 2 DECEMBER 1987

PART III

21 JULY 1987

# AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

### ANGOLA

Moxico Official on Military, Economic Situation (Luanda Domestic Service, Jun 87) .....	1
Angolan, CSSR Trade Unions Issue Communique (Luanda Domestic Service, 24 Jun 87) .....	3
Briefs	
FAPLA Forces Successful	4
Official Visits Cuinga	4
330 FNLA Surrender	4
Clemency Policy in Cunene	5
UNITA Kills Government Troops	5

### BENIN

Briefs	
PRC Donates Equipment, Medicine	6

### CONGO

Refugee Committee Fixes 1987 Budget (PANA, 22 Jun 87) .....	7
--	---

### GABON

Central African Bank Group Chairman Elected (AFP, 22 Jun 87) .....	8
---	---

## GHANA

Government Approves National Rubber Company Rehabilitation (Accra Domestic Service, 25 Jun 87) .....	9
Government Permits 'Emergency' Importing of Cereals (Accra Domestic Service, 18 Jun 87) .....	10
Coca Purchase Increase Attributed to Incentives (Accra International Service, 19 Jun 87) .....	11
Briefs	
Government Publishes Shipping Law	12
Military Exercise 'Swiftsword'	12
Oil Production System Improvements	12

## GUINEA

Convention on Fishing Project Signed With EEC (Conakry Domestic Service, 18 Jun 87) .....	13
--	----

## GUINEA BISSAU

Guinea-Bissau, Algeria Sign Fishing Agreement (AFP, 16 Jun 87) .....	14
---	----

## KENYA

Government Denies End-USSR Certificate Complicity (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 29 May 87) .....	15
Briefs	
Assistant Minister Reshuffled	16

## LIBERIA

Briefs	
Israeli Investment Possibilities	17

## MALAWI

Zimbabwean Stone, Cement Approved for Beira Quays (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 29 May 87) .....	18
---	----

## MALI

Briefs	
French Support for Structural Adjustment	20

## MOZAMBIQUE

Stellenbosh Study: Nation's Links With Moscow Remain 'Strong' (THE STAR, 29 May 87) .....	21
MNR Suffers 'Severe Defeats' in June (Maputo Domestic Service, 21 Jun 87) .....	22
Former Victims of Bandits in Buzi To Resume Planting (NOTICIAS, 3 Jun 87) .....	23
Sawmills Destined for Sofala Financed by Foreign Aid (Antonio Janeiro; NOTICIAS, 25 May 87) .....	25
Briefs	
Water Problem Nearing Solution	27
Religious Group Distributes Food	27
Meat Soon Available Again	27
Fire-Protected Pumps	28
Armed Forces Free 800	28
Mozambique Repatriates 1,900	28

## NIGERIA

Gongola, Benue States Form Border Peace Committee (Lagos Domestic Service, 24 Jun 87) .....	29
Minister Cited on ECOWAS Economic Recovery Program (Lagos Domestic Service, 23 Jun 87) .....	30
Government Boosts Its Control Over Cocoa Industry (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 29 May 87) .....	31
Domestic Banking System: Accomplishments, Problems Viewed (Uche Uweche; Lagos Domestic Service, 22 Jun 87) .....	32
Government Approves Transport Fare Increase (Kaduna Domestic Service, 24 Jun 87) .....	34

## SENEGAL

Opposition PDS Leader Advocates Early Elections (AFP, 15 Jun 87) .....	35
---	----

## SEYCHELLES

Briefs	
Fishing Agreement With USSR	37



## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

Percy Qoboza Writes Open Letter to P. W. Botha (CITY PRESS, 31 May 87) .....	38
Buthelezi Says Mandela Release Condition for Negotiation (SAPA, 19 Jun 87) .....	40
Buthelezi Says Mandela Release Will Reduce Violence (SAPA, 21 Jun 87) .....	41
Inkatha To Open Office in London (SAPA, 20 Jun 87) .....	43
Inkatha Requests Moratorium on RSC's (SAPA, 21 Jun 87) .....	45
Witwatersrand RSC Vote Allotment 'Racist' (Dominique Gilbert; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Jun 87) .....	47
Heunis Pledges No Forced Independence for Homelands (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 20 Jun 87) .....	49
Commentary Views Role of President's Council (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 23 Jun 87) .....	50
Commentary Explores ANC-UDF Connection (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 22 Jun 87) .....	52
House of Delegates Called Constitutional Trap (Yunus Carrim; POST NATAL, 3-6 Jun 87) .....	53
Influence of Extra-Parliamentary Groups Growing (Dianna Cames; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jun 87) .....	56
IDF Leader Gumede Addresses Select Constitutional Committee (Fraser Mtshali; POST NATAL, 10-13 Jun 87) .....	57
Status, Role of Security Forces, Intelligence Organizations (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Jun 87) .....	59

### MILITARY

5,000-8,000 Soldiers Serve in Townships (SAPA, 19 Jun 87) .....	64
--	----

### ECONOMIC

Commentary Discusses Steps To Combat Unemployment (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 25 Jun 87) .....	66
---	----

Report Cites Unemployment, Education Figures (SAPA, 22 Jun 87) .....	68
'Disturbing' Long-Term Trend in New Inflation Figures (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 22 Jun 87) .....	69
Persistent Inflation Seen as Root Cause of Unemployment (Eustace G. Davie; BUSINESS DAY, 27 May 87) .....	70
Reserve Bank Reports Decline in Real Wages (Sven Lunsche; THE STAR, 20 Jun 87) .....	72
Call for Manpower Training (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 8 Jun 87) .....	74
Briefs	
Assistance to TBVC Countries	75
Xerox Decides To Sell	75
Economic Sectors Improving	75
Surpluses Predicted for Key Exports	76
Volume of Manufacturing Production	76
SOCIAL	
Action To Unite Women Against Apartheid Grows (THE STAR, 26 May 87) .....	77
SACC's Haude Links Education to Political Stability (SAPA, 19 Jun 87) .....	78
WEEKLY MAIL Carries 'Apartheid Barometer' (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 19-25 Jun 87) .....	80
Medical Association Drafts Child Detainee Code (SAPA, 20 Jun 87) .....	82
Leading Jurists See Erosion in Rule of Law (Olsobel Shepherd Smith; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Jun 87) ....	83
Report Cites Increase in Strikes, Union Membership (SAPA, 22 Jun 87) .....	85
Intensity of Labor Unrest on Increase (Patrick Bulger; BUSINESS DAY, 27 May 87) .....	87
Repeal of Job Reservation Law in Mines Gets Various Responses (Various sources, various dates) .....	88
Hailed by Chamber of Mines	88
Radio Commentary	88
Mining Unions Opposed	89

COSATU Health, Education Unions Will Merge (SAPA, 18 Jun 87) .....	90
Wiehahn: Trade Unionism To 'Extend To Public Sector' (BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 87) .....	91
NEW NATION Publishes 'Update' Column (NEW NATION, 18-24 Jun 87) .....	92
Durban Residents Make Efforts To Stay Evictions (Umtata Capital Radio, 24 Jun 87) .....	93
Survey: 50 Percent of Soweto Residents Paying Rent (Sophie Tema; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 87) .....	94
Lawyer Clarifies Rent Boycott Issues, Legality of Evictions (SOWETAN, 8, 9 Jun 87) .....	95
KwaNdebele To Spend Millions on College (THE STAR, 26 May 87) .....	98
Science, Engineering Academy for Blacks Receives Flood of Applications (Sam Mabe; THE STAR, 26 May 87) .....	99
Briefs	
Poll: Many Fear Unemployment	100
SAIRR Award Millions for Scholarships	100
Buti Heads NGK in Afrika	100
'Revolutionary' Youth Treated	101
Study on Strike Actions	101
TANZANIA	
Briefs	
DPRK Agricultural Project	102
ZAIRE	
Accord Signed With FRG To Equip Civil Guard (AZAP, 18 Jun 87) .....	103
Electricity Link With Egypt To Be Studied (PANA, 22 Jun 87) .....	104
ZAMBIA	
Briefs	
Vigilance Against UNITA Troops	105

## ZIMBABWE

Tourism, Emigration Figures (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 29 May 87) .....	106
Zimbabwe Group Reports Increase in Beira Corridor Traffic (SAPA, 22 Jun 87) .....	107
Briefs	
Training for Electricians, Auto Mechanics	108
Government Aids 39,000 in 4 Camps	108
Radio Truth Denies Broadcast	109
Bus Hits Mine	109

/9986





22 JULY 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

### CONTENTS

#### CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

- Former Bokassa Opponent To Run for Election  
(BBC World Service, 26 Jun 87) ..... 1

#### GHANA

- Briefs  
Rehabilitation of National Rubber Company 3

#### GUINEA

- Briefs  
FRG Aid Agreement 4

#### IVORY COAST

- West's Reaction to Third World Economic Woes Unsatisfactory  
(Editorial, Paul Kouame; FRATERNITE MATIN, 27 Apr 87) ... 5
- Ivorians', Europeans' Treatment of Each Other Contrasted  
(Editorial, Jean-Pierre Aye; FRATERNITE MATIN, 22 Apr 87) 7
- Minister Highlights Distribution Problems  
(Adama Diabate; FRATERNITE MATIN, 27 Apr 87) ..... 9
- Details on Lebanese Community Given  
(Akil Borro Interview; FRATERNITE MATIN, 24 Apr 87) ..... 11

## MADAGASCAR

Negative Trade Balance With France (Franck Raharison; MADAGASCAR MATIN, 30 Apr 87) .....	14
President Requests Debt Relief Measures From EEC (Adelson Razafy; MADAGASCAR MATIN, 9 May 87) .....	17
Student Demonstration Continue (LE MAURICIEN, 28 Apr 87) .....	19
President Calls Rioters Counter-Revolutionaries (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 5 May 87) .....	20
Opposition Parties Questioned on Their Role (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 6 May 87) .....	22
Briefs	
Students Arrested at University	24
Rice Price Down	24

## MAURITIUS

Talks on Relations With Japan (L'EXPRESS, 18 Mar 87) .....	25
PRC Agricultural Cooperation in Export Fruit Cultivation (L'EXPRESS, 23 Apr 87) .....	26
Excessive Rainfall Threatens Sugar Harvest (L'EXPRESS, 18 Mar 87) .....	27
Paper Reports on Port Congestion Problems (L'EXPRESS, 20 Mar 87) .....	28
Labor Party Derailed by Its Partners (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 19 Apr 87) .....	30
Government Inaction on Drug Report Scored (Editorial; THE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 19 Apr 87) .....	32
Briefs	
PRC Infrastructure Aid	33
PRC Diplomatic Relations	33
Bahrain Delegation	33

## MOZAMBIQUE

Chissano Stresses Resolve To Defend Gains (Joaquim Chissano; Maputo Domestic Service, 25 Jun 87) ...	35
---	----

Vieira Rejects Church Call for Talks With 'Bandits' (Maputo Domestic Service, 27 Jun 87) .....	37
Bank Issues New Currency Exchange Rates (Maputo Domestic Service, 26 Jun 87) .....	38

#### NAMIBIA

Defense Official Terms SWAPO 'Spent Force' (SAPA, 25 Jun 87) .....	39
---	----

#### NIGER

President Preaches Austerity, Population Control (Editorial; SAHEL DIMANCHE, 19 Apr 87) .....	40
Solutions Put Forth for Economic Crisis (LE SAHEL, various dates) .....	42
Rural Development Essential, by Boubakar Soumare	42
Regional Economic Units Needed, by Ali Ousseini	42
Effectiveness of Measures Questioned, Editorial by Adamou Garba	43
Briefs	
PRC Delegation Visit	45
Chinese Trade Delegation	45
Saudi Arabian Loan	45
FRG Donates Trucks	45

#### SOUTH AFRICA

##### POLITICAL

Gazankulu Revives 'Inkatha-Style' Organization (NEW NATION, 25 Jun-1 Jul 87) .....	46
Bophuthatswana Denies Agreement on Identity Documents (SAPA, 26 Jun 87) .....	47
Van der Merwe Discusses Negotiations With Blacks (BBC World Service, 26 Jun 87) .....	48
Commentary on Upgrading of Maputo Harbor (Johannesburg International Service, 25 Jun 87) .....	50
RSC Changes Amplify Administrative Powers (SAPA, 26 Jun 87) .....	51
UDF Official Sets Conditions for Government Talks (Tudor Lomas; BBC World Service, 26 Jun 87) .....	53

## ECONOMIC

New SATS Tariffs Draw Criticism, Resignation (Janine Simon; THE STAR, 27 May 87) .....	55
Business Urged To Accelerate Black Advancement (Duncan Guy; THE STAR, 27 May 87) .....	57
East Daggafontein Mine Announces First Gold Production (Peter Stacey; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 87) .....	58
Briefs	
Maize Harvest Could Be Less .....	59

## SOCIAL

Grahamstown's Townships Off Limits to Whites (CITY PRESS, 24 May 87) .....	60
CSIR: Nation Can Benefit by Using Technology To Expand Education (Helena Patten; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jun 87) .....	61
New Sanctions Document Prepared for Cosatu (Mike Robertson; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jun 87) .....	62
Johannesburg Seen as Highest Risk Crime Area (Bart Marinovich; THE SUNDAY STAR, 7 Jun 87) .....	64
Columnist Comments on Emergency One-Year Anniversary (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 10-13 Jun 87) .....	65
New Church Said To Be Reflection of Afrikaner Nationalism (SAPA, 27 Jun 87) .....	67
Union Rethinks Disinvestment Response (Patrick Laurence; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 26 Jun-2 Jul 87) ...	69
Mixed Response to Child Detainee Code (Ruth Becker; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 26 Jun-2 Jul 87) .....	72
NUM, Chamber of Mines Meet on Wage Increases (SAPA, 26 Jun 87) .....	76
NEW NATION Carries 'Update' Column (NEW NATION, 25 Jun-1 Jul 87) .....	78
FSA: Extend Labor Relations Act to Public Sector (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 5 Jun 87) .....	80
Western Cape Rector Tells of Anti-Apartheid University Role (Dennis Cruywagen; POST NATAL, 10-13 Jun 87) .....	82

New Education System by Satellite Being Planned (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 8 Jun 87) .....	84
Precariousness of Black Rural Education Noted (Sophie Tema; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Jun 87) .....	85
Teachers Aim for National Organization (Gaye Davis; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 12-18 Jun 87) .....	87
White Schools Petition To Go Multiracial (Gavin Evans; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 12-18 Jun 87) .....	88
Briefs Entry of Blacks to Schools Regulated	89
TOGO	
Briefs Military Cooperation With Israel	90
ZAIRE	
Briefs Cooperation Accord With Brazzaville	91
ZIMBABWE	
Briefs Accord Signed With Cuba Technical Agreement With Sweden	92 92
/7310	





27 JULY 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## CAMEROON

Political Impact of Economic Crisis Explored (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Jun 87) .....	1
--	---

## KENYA

Significance of Cabinet Reshuffle Examined (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 5 Jun 87) .....	7
Cabinet Reshuffle Creates First Woman Permanent Secretary (Catherine Gicheru; DAILY NATION, 2 Jun 87) .....	11
Finance Minister Delivers Budget Speech (Gichuru Njihia; DAILY NATION, 12 Jun 87) .....	14
Replacing KPCU in Coffee Industry Seen Controversial (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 3 Jun 87) .....	23
Conservation Needed in Face of High Oil Import Cost (DAILY NATION, 12 Jun 87) .....	26
Rise in Unemployment Rate (DAILY NATION, 30 May 87) .....	27
Board Begins Making Payments Due to Maize Farmers (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 29 May 87) .....	28
Briefs Defection of Somali Diplomat .....	31

Illegal Immigrants	31
Maize for Somalia	31
MOZAMBIQUE	
Nation's Debt Burden Lightened (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Jun 87) .....	33
NAMIBIA	
Massive RSA Transport Hikes To Boost Living Costs (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 27 May 87) .....	35
Mineworkers Boycott White-Owned Shops in Tsumeb (Ryan Cresswell; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 15 Jun 87) ....	36
Unions Lash Out at Police Seizure of Documents (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 15 Jun 87) ...	37
Offshore Oil, Gas Exploration Program Launched (FINANCIAL MAIL, 22 May 87) .....	38
NIGERIA	
'Future' Discussed at Soviet-Nigerian Trade Conference (NEW NIGERIAN, 13 May 87) .....	39
Finance Minister on Debt Payment Regularization (Olu Adebayo; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 May 87) .....	40
Lukman on Government Oil Subsidy Expenditures (NEW NIGERIAN, 17 May 87) .....	41
German Firm's Control Over Kaduna Air Force Base Questioned (SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 24 May 87) .....	42
Government Moves To Stop Overseas Medical Treatment (THE TRIUMPH, 27 May 87) .....	44
Minister Warns Union Leaders on Intra-Union Fights (Suleiman Dangana; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 May 87) .....	45
Cocoa Producer Prices Reach All-Time High (SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 31 May 87) .....	46
Task Force To Halt Illegal Fishing in Territorial Waters (NEW NIGERIAN, 29 May 87) .....	47
Ajaokuta Steel Company Earnings Reported (THE TRIUMPH, 16 May 87) .....	48

Commercial Flights Commence at Bauchi Airport (Waziri Barba; NEW NIGERIAN, 13 May 87) .....	49
Dadin Kowa Dam Project Completed (Abu Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 20 May 87) .....	50
Boom Reported in Illegal Mining of Precious Stones (Steve Raymond; THE STANDARD, 20 May 87) .....	51
Defense Minister on Options for Military Personnel (DAILY TIMES, 28 May 87) .....	52
Air Officer Addresses Graduates on Tasks Ahead (Suwaid Isah; NEW NIGERIAN, 23 May 87) .....	53
Briefs	
Harrassment of Political Bureau Members Alleged	54

## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

Helms, Dole Seek To Force Reagan Not To Back Chissano (Simon Barber; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jun 87) .....	55
Opposition Party Urges Transkei To Renounce Independence (DAILY DISPATCH, 10 Jun 87) .....	58
KwaZulu Police Get More Powers (S'bu Mngadi; CITY PRESS, 14 Jun 87) .....	59

### ECONOMIC

Brazil Named as Possible Market for Steel Export (Hamish McIndoe; BUSINESS DAY, 17 Jun 87) .....	60
Sanctions Not Expected To Hit Mossel Bay Project (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 8 Jun 87) .....	61
Ford To Keep Supplying Samcor (BUSINESS DAY, 15 Jun 87) .....	62
MP To Get Pay Raise (BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 87) .....	63
Annual Land Bank Report Reveals Desperate Plight of Farmers (Gerald Reilly, Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jun 87)	64
Bophuthatswana Projects To Develop Black Entrepreneur Farmers (FINANCIAL MAIL, 22 May 87) .....	65

TEBA's Payments to Black Mineworkers Listed (SOWETAN, 25 Jun 87) .....	67
Decline in Number of Foreign Miners Expected in Next 20 Years (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 May 87) .....	68
Government Spending on Homelands To Increase (Barry Streek; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Jun 87) .....	69
Soweto Increases Service Costs (Sophie Tema; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Jun 87) .....	71
New Natal Provincial System Launched; 43 Percent Budget Increase (Bruce Cameron; THE DAILY NEWS, 4 Jun 87) .....	73
Durban City Rates Increase Beats Inflation (THE DAILY NEWS, 27 May 87) .....	75
Major Shipping Companies Merge (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 87) .....	76
Vehicle Sales Drop by 7.9 Percent (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jun 87) .....	77
Breakdown of Millions Spent for Border Projects (DAILY DISPATCH, 6 Jun 87) .....	79
Palmiet Pump Storage Project Nears Completion (Chris Bateman; CAPE TIMES, 13 Jun 87) .....	80
Briefs	
KwaNdebele T Get 34,300 Ha	81
Big Drop in Coal Exports	81
Millions on Pretoria Projects	81
Sasol-Type Process for Mosgas Project	82
Most Workers in Manufacturing	82
SOCIAL	
Durban Takes Lead in Tackling Nation's Growing Squatter Crisis (Richard Compton; THE DAILY NEWS, 3, 5 Jun 87) .....	83
Squatter Settlements Regarded as Permanent	83
Creating Jobs for Marginal Areas	84
Campaign To Solve Black Housing Crisis Gets Boost From Two Sectors (THE DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 87) .....	86
Government Plans New Cape City (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 17 Jun 87) .....	88



Rightwing Youth Posters Urge Repatriation of Blacks (THE ARGUS, 8 Jun 87) .....	89
New Restrictions on Township Funerals Passed (THE STAR, 17 Jun 87) .....	90
Priest Discusses Reasons for Detention (Mono Badela; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 19-25 Jun 87) .....	91
Plans To Rehabilitate, Re-Educate Political Activists Criticized (Jean Le May; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 19-25 Jun 87) .....	93
Cosatu Faces Up to Question of Political Alliances (Sefako Nyaka; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 19-25 Jun 87) .....	94
Masa: Doctor Emigrating Causes Concern (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 87) .....	96
One-Fourth of Sats Strikers Back To Work (Daniel Simon; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jun 87) .....	97
'Varsity in Space' Program To Solve Worsening Skills Shortage (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 9 Jun 87) .....	98
Briefs	
Natal House Price Increases	101
Midrand To Become Secosaf Headquarters	101
Number of Blacks Attending White Schools	102
9 Percent Rise in White Education Spending	102

#### TANZANIA

Exporters Challenged To Be More Competitive (TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 28 May 87) .....	103
Minister Addresses Parastatals, by James Mwakisyala	103
Preferential Trade Area Backed, Editorial	104
Tazara Council of Ministers Approves 1987-88 Budget (TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 24 May 87) .....	106

#### UGANDA

Newly Announced Price Stirs Life in Tea Industry (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 29 May 87) .....	107
--	-----

/9987



3 AUGUST 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

### CONTENTS

#### INTER-AFRICAN

- AIDS Concern Hurting SIDA Projects  
(Micke Jaresand; DAGENS NYHETER, 13 May 87)..... 1

#### ANGOLA

- Diplomatic, Military Stakes Changing in Luanda  
(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 24 Jun 87)..... 3
- Despite Gains, Catholics Remain Under Tight Constraints  
(Robert von Lucius; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 1 Jul 87).... 6

#### BURKINA

- Interview With French Cooperation Minister Aurillac  
(Michel Aurillac Interview; SIDWAYA, 13 May 87)..... 9
- Unions Absent From May Day Celebration  
(Oumar S. Camara; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 8 May 87)..... 13
- Briefs
- Unpaid Taxes 15
  - Dissolution of Rural Development Bodies 15

## **CAMEROON**

### **Briefs**

- Loan Agreement With Italy 16

## **CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC**

### **Briefs**

- Loan Agreements With France 17

## **ETHIOPIA**

### **Australian Writer Describes Life Behind EPLF Lines**

- (Thomas Keneally; THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD, 20 Jun 87).. 18

## **GABON**

### **Communique Issued After Mebiame's Tunis Visit**

- (Libreville Africa No 1, 3 Jul 87)..... 22

## **LIBERIA**

### **Briefs**

- UK Donates Equipment 23  
Justice Ministry Tightens Export 23

## **MADAGASCAR**

### **Foreign Aid After President's Trip**

- (INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 May 87)..... 24

### **West German Aid for Textile Factory**

- (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 30 Apr 87)..... 25

### **ANP President Criticizes Disruptive Unrest, Violence**

- (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 9 May 87)..... 26

### **Political, Student Opposition**

- (INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 May 87)..... 28

### **Opposition Parties Appeal for Jobs, Workers' Unity**

- (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 5 May 87)..... 29

### **Briefs**

- Indian Gift of Wheat 31  
French Adjustment Loan 31  
Details on Japanese Aid 31  
Three EEC Agreements 32  
French Medical Aid 33  
Student Unrest Continues 33  
Emergency Program Funded 33

World Bank Adjustment Aid	33
AREMA, AKFM Win By-Elections	34
Students Continue Strike	34
French Port Financing	35
<b>MALAWI</b>	
Loan, Grant Agreements Signed With Japan (Blantyre Domestic Service, 2 Jul 87).....	36
<b>MALI</b>	
French Agreement on Solar Projects (L'ESSOR, 5 May 87).....	37
Briefs	
Official Producer Prices	38
<b>MAURITIUS</b>	
Jugnauth, Nababsingh Interviewed on Budget (Anerood Jugnauth, Prem Nababsingh Interview; INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 16 May 87).....	39
Labor Party Said Weakened by Split (INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 16 May 87).....	44
<b>MOZAMBIQUE</b>	
Soviet Aid for Children Presented (NOTICIAS, 22 May 87).....	46
Drought, Famine Problems Becoming Serious (NOTICIAS, 9 Jun 87).....	47
Food Production Effort Needed	47
Famine in Maputo Province	48
Inhambane Water Projects	50
Drought Hinders Rice Experimentation	51
Civil War, Not Drought, Blamed for Hunger, Rural Devastation (Stefan Klein; SEUDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 19 May 87).....	52
Equipment To Repair Railroad Cars for Limestone Project (NOTICIAS, 21 May 87).....	57
Navique Announces Regular Maritime Cargo Routes (Naftal Donaldo; NOTICIAS, 22 May 87).....	60
Briefs	
AIM Linked to PANA	63



## NAMIBIA

Alternative Financing Found After RSA Cut (SAPA, 2 Jul 87).....	64
DTA Calls for Self-Government, End of Apartheid (SAPA, 3 Jul 87).....	65
SWAPO Pamphlet Gives Instructions for Sabotage (Editorial; DIE REPUBLIKEIN, 28 Apr 87).....	66
Police Raid Black Compound, Arrest 170 (SAPA, 3 Jul 87).....	68
Policeman, Three Others Injured in Township Violence (SAPA, 5 Jul 87).....	69
Briefs	
SWAPO Opens Office in Moscow	70

## NIGERIA

Villagers Repel Chadian Gendarme Incursion (Abdullah Idris; NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Jun 87).....	71
Hungarian Rehabilitation of Imo Glass Industry (NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Jun 87).....	72
Stock Exchange Goes International; Commodity Sectors Analyzed (Arize Nwobu; BUSINESS TIMES, 18 May 87).....	73
No Government Subsidies for Petrochemical Products (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 18 May 87).....	75
Abuja Development Costs; Housing, Infrastructure Progress (NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Jun 87).....	77
Unemployment Figures Show 11 Percent Increase (Dapo Ajibola; BUSINESS TIMES, 1 Jun 87).....	78
Police Commissioner on Low Level of Crime Rate (THE TRIUMPH, 5 Jun 87).....	79
Newswatch Editors Plan New Magazine (NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jun 87; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 7 Jun 87).....	81
QUALITY Magazine To Debut	81
Police Impound First Issue, by Olu Ojewale	81
Directive on Registration of Islamic Bodies (SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Jun 87).....	83

Northern Religious, Secular Leaders Meet (NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Jun 87).....	84
Elders Establish Religious Tolerance Panel	84
Emir of Kano Heads New Peace Committee, by Suwaid Isah, et al.	85
<b>Briefs</b>	
Tanker Damages NNPC Jetty	87
Uranium Discovered in Congola	87
New Security Devices	87
Export Trade Boom	88
Joint Army Air Force Exercises	88
Military Exercises Scheduled in Niger	88
NIIA Designated Archives	88
USSR Trains Steel Workers	89
Steel-Iron Rail Link	89
Soldiers Retired	89
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>	
<b>POLITICAL</b>	
<b>Briefs</b>	
Swedish Aid to ANC To Increase	90
<b>MILITARY</b>	
New Air Wing Enhances Capabilities of Transkei Defense Force (DAILY DISPATCH, 10 Jun 87).....	91
KwaNdebele Development Corporation Signs Explosives Contract (DIE TRANSVALER, 5 May 87).....	92
<b>ECONOMIC</b>	
Disinvestment Threat Getting Unexpected Reactions (Anthony Sampson; AFRICA ANALYSIS, 26 Jun 87).....	94
Motor Manufacturing Industry Experiences Sudden Surge (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Jun 87).....	96
Eastern Cape Motor Assembly Plants Experiencing Boom (CAPE TIMES, 23 Jun 87).....	97
<b>Briefs</b>	
Boom in Mineral Search	98
Mineral Sales Up	98
Big New Diamond Mine in Transvaal	98
4 Soekor Boreholes Promise Oil, Gas	99

## SOCIAL

PFP Accused of Accepting Money From Anglo-American (Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 6 May 87).....	100
Autonomy of Black Councillors Said Being Undermined by JMC's (Dianna Games; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Jun 87).....	103
UCP Launched in Border Region (DAILY DISPATCH, 15 Jun 87).....	104
Boycott of Existing Political Structures (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 24-27 Jun 87).....	105
MRC Publishes Report on Health Effects of Unrest (THE ARGUS, 22 Jun 87).....	107
Cape Town Confirmed as Nation's Crime Capital (Barry Streek; CAPE TIMES, 20 Jun 87).....	109
New Black Militant Youth Group Formed in Cape Town (DIE AFRIKANER, 29 Apr 87).....	110
Tasa Criticizes Control of Education (Fraser Mtshali; POST NATAL, 24-27 Jun 87).....	112
Colored Schools 'Showing Way to Integration' (Bobby Harrypersadh; POST NATAL, 24-27 Jun 87).....	113
Strategy To Speed Up Sales of Houses in Townships Launched (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Jun 87).....	114
New Elite Residential Complex in Katlehong Nears Completion (Sello Seripe; CITY PRESS, 14 Jun 87).....	115

## TANZANIA

Zanzibar Government Raises Minimum Wage in July (Abdallah Yakuti; TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 20 May 87).....	116
Zanzibar Representatives Adopt Budget, Development Plan (Abdallah Yakuti; TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 23 May 87).....	117
Editorial Stresses Importance of Agriculture to Economy (TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 27 May 87).....	118

## ZIMBABWE

Briefs	
Tourism Reducing Dependence	119

/12223

5 AUGUST 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICAN

Niger-Burkina Border Demarcation Meeting Ends 27 Jun (Niamey Domestic Service, 28 Jun 87) .....	1
--	---

Briefs Foreign Agents' Activities	2
--------------------------------------	---

## ANGOLA

UNITA Official Explains Tactics, Peace Proposal (BBC World Service, 1 Jul 87) .....	3
--	---

Director Discusses Benguela Railroad Status (Luanda Domestic Service, 4 Jul 87) .....	5
--	---

Briefs	
Italian Purchase of Chevron Oil Quota	7
Ex-FNLA Soldiers' Surrender	7
Nigeria, Angola Cooperation Agreements	7
Angola, Portugal Oil Purchase Agreement	7
MPLA Forces 'Frequent Dissension'	8
ANGOP, NAN Cooperation Pact	8

## CHAD

Briefs Loan Agreements With FRG	9
------------------------------------	---

## ETHIOPIA

- Mengistu's 'Callousness' Said To Cause Famine  
(Dawit Wolde Giorgis; THE GUARDIAN, 2 Jul 87) ..... 10

## GHANA

- Tsikata: Don't Consider IMF Ties as 'Betrayal'  
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 19 Jun 87) ..... 15

## GUINEA BISSAU

- Briefs  
Fishing Agreement With FAO ..... 17

## IVORY COAST

- Briefs  
Aid Convention Signed With France ..... 18

## MADAGASCAR

- Report Lists Sources of Energy Alternatives  
(INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 13 Jun 87) ..... 19
- French Reject Role of Repression  
(INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Jun 87) ..... 22
- Briefs  
French Army Influence ..... 23  
Pope Criticizes Moral, Social Climate ..... 23  
Student Leader Arrested ..... 24  
Student Leader Escapes ..... 24  
Regional Shortages Persist ..... 24  
Debt Rescheduling, Slow Growth ..... 25  
Break Opposition Through Consultation ..... 25

## MAURITIUS

- MMM Names Shadow Cabinet  
(INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Jun 87) ..... 26
- Inflation Low, Trade Surplus  
(INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 13 Jun 87) ..... 27
- Export Processing Zone Successful  
(INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 23 May 87) ..... 28
- Briefs  
French Industrial Projects ..... 30  
Air Link With Australia ..... 30  
Government Official Jailed for Drugs ..... 30

## MOZAMBIQUE

MNR Claims 'National Offensive,' Zimbabwe Attacks (Ken Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 5 Jul 87) .....	31
Maputo Rally Rejects Concessions to 'Bandits' (Maputo Domestic Service, 4 Jul 87) .....	33
70,000 Families To Be Resettled in Estima (SAPA, 8 Jul 87) .....	35
Doctors Without Borders Extend Aid to Tete (NOTICIAS, 6 Jun 87) .....	36
Commentary on Plight of War Refugees in Cuamba (Paul Fauvet; PANA, 9 Jul 87) .....	38
New Prices for Meat, Eggs (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 87) .....	41
COMETAL-MOMETAL Needs Spare Parts (NOTICIAS, 1 Jun 87) .....	42
Expresso Commuter Bus Service Successful (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 87) .....	45
Briefs	
Nordic Countries Sign Beira Corridor Accord	47
50 Percent Salary Increase Announced	47
3,500 Repatriated; 7,000 More Expected	47
Norwegian Donation for Transportation	47
Nacala Railway Progress	48
New Agriculture Director for Manica	48
Sofala Governor Meets Foreign Workers	48

## NAMIBIA

SWAPO's Nujoma Addresses Paris News Conference (Paris International Service, 8 Jul 87) .....	49
Transitional Government Continues Work on Constitution (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 24 Jun 87) .....	50
Plan Approved for Road Link With Botswana (Michael Wilmans; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 23 Jun 87) ...	51

## NIGER

Briefs	
Sporting Agreement With USSR	52



## **SOUTH AFRICA**

### **POLITICAL**

Heunis on National Council, Negotiation (Chris Heunis Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 10 Jul 87) .....	53
CAPE TIMES Reviews National Security System (CAPE TIMES, 9 Jul 87) .....	57
UDF Rejects Elections for National Council (SAPA, 13 Jul 87) .....	59
Buthlezi Sees Backlash Against Intimidation (SAPA, 13 Jul 87) .....	60
Dakar Conference Delegates View Meeting With ANC (THE SUNDAY STAR, 12 Jul 87) .....	61
'Political Adviser' Discusses Dakar Talks (Jan du Plessis Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 13 Jul 87) .....	63
Dakar Conference 'Sabotage' of Solidarity (Wimpie de Klerk; THE SUNDAY STAR, 12 Jul 87) .....	66
Delegate Priases 'Openings' Created by Dakar Talks (Hermann Giliomee; THE SUNDAY STAR, 12 Jul 87) .....	69

### **SOCIAL**

Commentary Notes Greater Moderate Black Opinion (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 9 Jul 87) .....	71
Report Details Plight of Witwatersrand Squatters (SAPA, 8 Jul 87) .....	73
Group To Study Soweto's Economic Viability (SAPA, 8 Jul 87) .....	75
Influx, Egress of Refugees Said Increasing (Thami Mkhwanazi; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 3-9 Jul 87) .....	76
UMSA Urges RSC Inquiries Into Housing Backlog (SAPA, 10 Jul 87) .....	78
Algoa RSC Will Focus Spending on Black Areas (Norman West; SUNDAY TIMES, 12 Jul 87) .....	79

COSATU on Government Warning on Politicized Unions (SAPA, 11 Jul 87) .....	81
Bophuthatswana Said 'Brainwashing' Youth at Camps (NEW NATION, 2-8 Jul 87) .....	82
Briefs	
Blacks Support Emergency 'Claimed'	84
Illegal Alien Repatriation	84
Drop in 'Brain Drain'	84
Soweto Rent Defaulters Arrests	84
Low Income Housing Project	85
Black School Attendance 'Normal'	85
2 Million Students Return to DET Schools	86
4.5 Million Blacks Apply for ID	86
Civil Servants Detained Under Emergency	86
Military Conscription Cause of Emigration	86
Black Pupil-Teacher Ratios	87
 TANZANIA	
Zanzibar To Receive World Bank Loan, Expects Another (TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 24 May 87) .....	88
Briefs	
Agricultural Cooperation With DPRK	89
 ZAMBIA	
Joint Ventures With Pakistan Planned (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Jun 87) .....	90
Bank Governor on Foreign Exchange Auctioning System (PANA, 30 Jun 87) .....	91
Nation To Remain IMF Voluntary Member (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 12 Jun 87) .....	93
IMF Eyed Recolonization, Says Shapi (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 16 Jun 87) .....	94
Explanation on Ban of Election Gifts (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Jun 87) .....	95
Editorial Praises Ban on Election Gifts (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Jun 87) .....	96
Editorial Urges Speedier Privatization (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 15 Jun 87) .....	97

Low Fertilizer Price Poses Problems (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Jun 87) .....	98
---	----

Briefs	
Efforts To Control Prices .....	99

#### ZIMBABWE

Mugabe Warns of Foreign Investment Dangers (SAPA, 8 Jul 87) .....	100
--	-----

Muzenda Reassures Private Economic Sector (SAPA, 8 Jul 87) .....	101
---	-----

Beira Corridor Official Views Progress of Rehabilitation (Robin Drew; THE STAR, 8 Jul 87) .....	103
--	-----

Briefs	
Beira Railway Repair Nearing Completion .....	106
Midlands Central Planning .....	106
Depressed State of Agriculture .....	106
Increased Beira Use Noted .....	107

/9986

13 AUGUST 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## KENYA

- Powerful Asian Business Leaders Begin To Feel 'Jitters'  
(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 24 Jun 87)..... 1

## LIBERIA

- Restoration of Soviet-Liberian Relations Welcomed  
(Editorial; DAILY OBSERVER, 22 May 87)..... 5
- Paper Questions Threat to Sovereignty by American Experts  
(Bill Frank; NEW LIBERIAN, 1 Jun 87)..... 7
- Finance Ministry Announces 8-Point Economic Recovery Program  
(DAILY OBSERVER, 18 May 87)..... 10
- Minister Warns Exporters About 25-Percent Levy  
(Joseph Teh; NEW LIBERIAN, 18 May 87)..... 12
- Justice Movement Criticized for Current State of Economy  
(Taana Y. Wolokollie; DAILY STAR, 28 May 87)..... 14
- Political Parties Excluded From Chieftaincy Elections  
(Gus D. Jaeploe; NEW LIBERIAN, 18 May 87)..... 16
- Bishop Comments on Failure of Parties Reconciliation Talks  
(DAILY STAR, 20 May 87)..... 18

LUP's Appeal To Doe for Aid Discussed (NEW LIBERIAN, 22 May 87).....	20
Dissolution of LUP Would Be Blow to Multiparty System (Editorial; DAILY OBSERVER, 27 May 87).....	22
Opposition Legislators Deny Forming Party (Gabriel Williams; DAILY OBSERVER, 2 Jun 87).....	24
Impact of Government Gasoline Use Cutback Discussed (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 3 Jun 87).....	26
Mass Deforestation Blamed on 'Shifting Cultivation' (DAILY STAR, 4 Jun 87).....	28
Briefs	
Israeli Assistance to Police	30
Extradition Request to Ghana	30

#### MADAGASCAR

President Discusses Trip Abroad, Domestic Economic Issues (J. Rakotonirina; MADAGASCAR MATIN, 27 Apr 87).....	31
President Discusses Foreign Policy, Domestic Unrest (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 28, 29 Apr 87).....	36
Anti-Indian Violence Minimized, Didier Ratsiraka Interview	36
Economic Difficulties Minimal	43
President's Statements to Journalists Analyzed (Franck Raharison; MADAGASCAR MATIN, 28 Apr 87).....	52
President Discusses Debt Strategy (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 5 May 87).....	54
National Assembly Opening Noted (Franck Raharison; MADAGASCAR MATIN, 7 May 87).....	56
Parliamentary Choice Signals Continuity in Troubled Times (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 13 May 87).....	57
Briefs	
Oil Shipments Up	58

#### MAURITIUS

MMM To Reject Relations With Libya (LE MAURICIEN, 18 May 87).....	59
--	----

IMF Report Highlights Economic Growth, Stability (Joseph Kakoza; LE MAURICIEN, 16 May 87).....	60
Opposition Unassured of Continued Parliamentary Majority (LE MAURICIEN, 6 May 87).....	65
Prime Minister Discusses Consequences of Budget Vote (LE MAURICIEN, 11 May 87).....	67
Workers Federation Opposes Budget Delay (LE MAURICIEN, 16 May 87).....	69
Rights Group Deplores Delayed Opening of Parliament (LE MAURICIEN, 12 May 87).....	70
MMM Calls for Early Elections (LE MAURICIEN, 12 May 87).....	72
MMM Scorns Role for Deputy-Traffickers (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 17 May 87).....	75
Dissident Labor Party Gains Supporters (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 17 May 87).....	77
Bishop Deplores Price of Economic Success (LE MAURICIEN, 2, 4 May 87).....	79
Statements Made During Workers' Mass, by Jean Margeot Unions' Rebuttal of Bishop's Remarks	79 80
Import Duties To Be Reduced (LE MAURICIEN, 2 May 87).....	83
Bank of Mauritius Makes Recommendations (LE MAURICIEN, 19 May 87).....	85
Briefs	
Boodhoo Forms New Party	87
New Labor Party Head	87
Tea Price Down	87

## MOZAMBIQUE

Joe Slovo on Purpose of Visit, Nature of Struggle in RSA (NOTICIAS, 26 Jun 87).....	88
Viability of Umbeluzi Development Projects Studied (Ezequiel Mavota; DOMINGO, 31 May 87).....	93



CREL Promotes Local Farm-Machinery Production (Albano Naroromele; DOMINGO, 7 Jun 87).....	96
--	----

## NAMIBIA

South Africa's Policy Toward Windhoek Seen as 'Flawed' (Andre du Pisani; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 5 Jul 87).....	99
Minority Rights Said To Remain Key Issue (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 22 Jun 87).....	100

## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

U.S. Government Seen as Favoring ANC (DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Jun 87).....	101
Historical Development of Afrikaner Dissension Outlined (DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Jun 87).....	103
NP Johannesburg City Council Rejects Use of Two Languages (DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Jun 87).....	107

### SOCIAL

Aspects, Consequences of School Integration Described (J. J. Pienaar, J. L. Basson, et al.; DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Jun 87).....	109
--	-----

## ZAMBIA

ANC Vows Fervor on Soweto Anniversary (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Jun 87).....	115
High Unemployment Leads to Crime (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Jun 87).....	116
Raw Materials Shortage Idles Plant (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Jun 87).....	117
Effects of Drought Reported (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 16 Jun 87).....	118

/12223

14 AUGUST 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## ANGOLA

Soviet Bloc, Cuban Presence, Difficulties Described (Robert von Lucius; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 30 May 87)	1
Spain Denies Charges of Neocolonialist Intentions (O DIABO, 2 Jun 87; TEMPO, 29 May-4 Jun 87) .....	4
Spain Said Playing Cuban, Russian Game	4
Spanish-Angolan Agreement Denied	4
Yugoslavia To Build Mineral Water Bottling Company (Miguel Filipe; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Jun 87) .....	5
Economic, Military Situation in Calulo, Kwanza Sul (Simao Roberto; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 29 May 87) .....	6
Housing for Refugees in Castanheira de Pera (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 29 May 87) .....	8
Bengo Socioeconomic Development Project Concludes First Phase (Luis Ferreira; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Jun 87) .....	10
Kwanza-Norte Transport, Communication Sectors Being Revamped (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Jun 87) .....	12
Students Engage in Construction Work (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Jun 87) .....	14

Good Prospects for Benguela Agricultural Exports (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Jun 87) .....	15
<b>Briefs</b>	
Official Visits Malanje	16
Ex-FNLA Members Reintegrated	16
Ex-FNLA Member Surrenders	16
FAPLA Kills 274 in Huambo, Bie	17
Cotton Production in Benguela	17
<b>BURKINA</b>	
Use of National Products Urged (Mamadou Alpha Barry; JEUNE AFRIQUE ECONOMIE, May 87) ...	18
<b>GHANA</b>	
Afrikaner-ANC Meeting, Accra Visit Assessed (Lagos International Service, 15 Jul 87; Accra Domestic Service, 16, 17 Jul 87) .....	20
Radio Views Dakar Talks	20
DAILY GRAPHIC Comment	21
ANC Delegation Meets Tsikata	21
Van zyl Slabbert Interview	22
TUC Dissociates Itself From Industrial Action (Accra Domestic Service, 17 Jul 87) .....	23
<b>Briefs</b>	
PNDC Member Receives PLO Envoy in Accra	24
Railway Workers Reaffirm Support	24
<b>KENYA</b>	
Status of Relations With Uganda Reviewed (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 12 Jun 87) .....	25
Ugandan Freight Backlog in Mombasa Easing (DAILY NATION, 13 Jun 87) .....	28
Minister Says Price Control on Nonessentials To Be Phased Out (Doug Charaggu; DAILY NATION, 23 Jun 87) .....	29
Minister Charges Indigenization of Business Being Blocked (Gichuru Njihia; DAILY NATION, 24 Jun 87) .....	31
Power Company Report Cites Progress in Output, Projects (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 12 Jun 87) .....	32

Briefs	
Cooperation With Seychelles	34
Maize Donation to Zambia	34

#### MAURITIUS

Marketing Board Blamed for Food Shortages (L'EXPRESS, 16 May 87) .....	35
Union Demands Outlined (L'EXPRESS, 16 May 87) .....	37
Potato Shortage Reported (L'EXPRESS, 17 May 87) .....	39
Briefs	
EEC Sugar Quota	40

#### MOZAMBIQUE

Red Cross Appeals for Help for Cabo Delgado Districts (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 87) .....	41
Cabo Delgado Inhabitants Urged To Report Black Marketeers (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 87) .....	43
Cabo Delgado: Liberated Groups Settled in New Communities (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 87) .....	45
Changalane Families Receive Food Aid, Clothing (NOTICIAS, 12 May 87) .....	47
SNASP Communique Urged Vigilance (NOTICIAS, 23 Jun 87) .....	50
Drought-Resistant Crops Urged for Sofala Province (Antonio Janeiro; NOTICIAS, 20 Jun 87) .....	53
Private Farmers in Gaza Urged To Support Family Sector (NOTICIAS, 20 Jun 87) .....	56
Briefs	
Bulgarian Medical Aid for Hospital	58
Lack of Water in Pemba	58
120 Percent Fuel Price Increase	59

#### NIGERIA

Civilian Political Maneuvering Reported by BBC (BBC World Service, 17 Jul 87) .....	60
--	----

Commentary Advocates African Monetary Fund (Lagos International Service, 17 Jul 87) .....	61
Radio Favors Subregional Central Monetary Zone (Lagos International Service, 16 Jul 87) .....	62
Briefs	
Defense Ministry Strengthens Navy .....	64

#### SENEGAL

Commentary on Burkinabe Government-Union Clash (Jacques-Moundor Diouf; LE SOLEIL, 3 Jun 87) .....	65
Draft Budget for Health Programs Discussed (Ibrahima Fall; LE SOLEIL, 2 Jun 87) .....	67
Trade Minister Discusses Draft Budget (Ibrahima Fall; LE SOLEIL, 5 Jun 87) .....	70
Briefs	
Military Training for Police .....	74

#### SOUTH AFRICA

##### POLITICAL

Radio Notes 'Greater Realism' in U.S. Toward RSA (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 1 Jul 87) .....	75
Inkatha Official on Opening of London Office (BBC World Service, 30 Jun 87) .....	77
Inkatha Conference Passes Resolutions (SAPA, 5 Jul 87) .....	79
UDF Calls on Community to 'Unite' Against RSC's (SAPA, 2 Jul 87) .....	81
Buthelezi Urges Inkatha-UDF Unity (SAPA, 4 Jul 87) .....	83
UDF Denies Plans To Participate in 1989 Elections (SAPA, 8 Jul 87) .....	85
Restrictions on Shipments of Strategic Minerals as Anti-Sanctions Weapon (DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Jun 87) .....	86
Budget Increases Black Education, Taxes (DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Jun 87) .....	88

Van der Merwe Discusses Conditions for National Council Talks (Stoffel Van der Merwe Interview; CAPE TIMES, 26 Jun 87)	91
SACC's Naude Praises Dialogue With ANC, PAC (SAPA, 30 Jun 87)	96
Eight Regional Service Councils Start Operating (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 1 Jul 87)	97
<b>MILITARY</b>	
Analysts Fear Gradual SADF Control of Government (Patrick Laurence, Gaye Davis; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 3- 9 Jul 87)	98
<b>ECONOMIC</b>	
Anglo American Head Urges End of Group Areas (SAPA, 13 Jul 87)	101
Briefs	
Figures Show Decrease in Trade	103
Businesses Registering With RSC's	103
Producer Price Index Registers Increase	103
Economic Upswing for Short-Term Only	103
<b>SOCIAL</b>	
Union Spokesmen Claim Employers Hardening Attitudes (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 19 Jun 87)	105
Researcher Criticizes Lethal Crowd Control Methods Used by Police (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 6 Jul 87)	106
Anti-Apartheid Writers Form National Groups (THE STAR, 6 Jul 87)	108
Blacks' Economic Aspirations Seen as More Important Than Talks With ANC (Simon Barber; BUSINESS DAY, 7 Jul 87)	109
Judge Orders Release of Surhwi Official (SAPA, 13 Jul 87)	111
SATS Colluded With Police in Railway Strike (Vusi Gunene; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 10-16 Jul 87)	113

## **ZAMBIA**

Briefs	
Warning of 'Enemy' Among Refugees	115
Vigilante Scheme Against Crime Launched	115



## **ZIMBABWE**

<b>Hopes for Investment Boom Unlikely</b> <b>(Tony Hawkins; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Jun 87) .....</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Delays, Lack of Transport, Heighten Food, Water Crisis</b> <b>(Robin Drew; THE STAR, 2 Jul 87) .....</b>	<b>118</b>

**/9986**

21 AUGUST 1978

# AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

### ANGOLA

Ninth Russian Language Course Completed (Curry Duvall; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 May 87) .....	1
Intensification of Controls in Namibe Urged (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Jun 87) .....	2
Territorial Violations by South African Troops Denounced (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 4 Jun 87) .....	3
Armed Forces Activities in Bie Reported (Joaquim Artur; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 4 Jun 87) .....	4
Continuing FAPLA Battles With Armed Bandits Reported (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jun 87) .....	5
BPV Activities Praised by National Secretary (Carmo Neto; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Jun 87) .....	7
Roberto de Almeida on Role of Press, Other Issues (Roberto de Almeida Interview; AFRICA HOJE, Mar 87) .....	10
Cunene Provincial Commissar Tours War Zone, Studies Drought Problems (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, various dates) .....	16
Fifth Region Commander on UNITA, RSA Attacks (Luis Faceira Interview; Luanda Domestic Service, 15 Jul 87) .....	30

Luanda Students Plan Work During Vacation (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Jun 87) .....	32
New Locomotives for Benguela Railroad (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 May 87) .....	33
Fish Processing Company Experiencing Difficulties (Jesus Silva; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 May 87) .....	35
Shortage of Raw Materials Hampers Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Jun 87) .....	37
Plans Call for Reactivating Benguela Salt Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Jun 87) .....	39
Various Aspects of Bengo Development Project Described (Luis Ferreira; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Jun 87) .....	41
Dembos Coffee Prospects for 1987 Estimated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Jun 87) .....	43
Briefs	
BPV Role Praised	45
Refugees Resettled in Cunene	45
Fina Oil Production	46
USSR Training Aid	46
New Oil Terminal in Soyo	46
Food Aid Accord With FRG	47
Cunene Refugees To Return	47
<b>CAMEROON</b>	
Biya Discusses Foreign, Domestic Policy, Presents Budget (CAMEROON TRIBUNE, 23 Jun 87) .....	48
<b>GUINEA-BISSAU</b>	
Briefs	
Food Aid Granted	52
<b>MOZAMBIQUE</b>	
South Africa-Trained Armed Bandits Infiltrate Manhica (NOTICIAS, 4 Jun 87) .....	53
RSA Reportedly Continues To Supply Bandits (Maputo Domestic Service, 15 Jul 87) .....	54
Matola Salt Works Opened to Foreign Investment (NOTICIAS, 4 Jun 87) .....	56

<b>Briefs</b>	
New President for Beira Executive Council	57
Salt Detained in Buzi	57
Solar Energy in Mizeze	57

## NAMIBIA

Despite UN, Walvis Bay Remains Part of RSA, Official Says (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Jul 87) .....	58
Katutura Residents Protest Municipal Price Increases (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 2 Jul 87) ....	59
SWATF Kills 515 Insurgents in First Half of 1987 (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 Jul 87) .....	60
Minister Says Nation Needs Educational 'Marshall Plan' (Michael Wilms; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 3 Jul 87) ....	61

## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

CP Leader Says 'Deception' Characterizes NP Policy (Andries Treurnicht; CAPE TIMES, 14 Jul 87) .....	62
UMSA, Heunis Discuss National Council Participation (SAPA, 14 Jul 87) .....	66
English Speaking Population Important Faction in NP (DIE AFRIKANER, 3 Jun 87) .....	67
Correspondent Reviews Initial Sitting of Post-Election Parliament (David Braun; THE STAR, 26 Jun 87) .....	69

### Briefs

Government Urged To Negotiate	71
Row Over Renamo Aid Hint	71

### MILITARY

### Briefs

ARMSCOR's New Missile Design Plant	72
------------------------------------	----

### ECONOMIC

Government's View of Unemployment Reviewed (Piet van der Merwe; BUSINESS DAY, 22 May 87) .....	73
Number of Liquidations Decreased Since 1986 (RAPPORT, 7 Jun 87) .....	75

Cash Crisis in Mossel Bay Oil Project Denied (Mick Collins, Patrick Bulger; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Jun 87)	77
Lasting Gas Boom for Port Elizabeth Predicted (DAILY DISPATCH, 29 Jun 87)	78
Steel, Engineering Upswing May Be Over (THE STAR, 6 Jul 87)	79
Steel Production in Doldrums (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 7 Jul 87)	80
Briefs	
Record Gold Sales	81
Government's Employment Creation Program Approved	81
Torbanite Project Outlined	81
P. W. Botha Salary Increase	82
Blacks Urged to Trade With U.S.	82
SOCIAL	
Reaction to Creation of New Afrikaner Church for Whites (DIE AFRIKANER, 3 Jun 87)	83
Disunity Marks Launch of Cosatu's Newest Union (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 3-9 Jul 87; THE STAR, 2 Jul 87)	85
New Officials Listed, by Sefako Nyaka	85
Ccawusa Denies Merger Reports, by Mudini Maivha	86
Police, Clergy See Tension in Crossroads Area (SAPA, 14 Jul 87)	88
NACTU Greets COSATU, Urges Unity (Piloshaw Camay; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 17-23 Jul 87)	90
Crime Rate Shows 'Dramatic Decline' (BUSINESS DAY, 7 Jul 87)	92
TANZANIA	
Mwinyi-Nyerere Struggle Possible for CCM Leadership (INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 27 Jun 87)	93
UGANDA	
Briefs	
Saudi Development Aid	95

## **ZAMBIA**

Foreign Exchange Shortage Creates Problems (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, various dates) .....	96
Shortage May Affect Jobs .....	96
Local Goods Must Replace Imports .....	97
Government Authorization Needed for Imports .....	98
Shortage Hampers Economic Recovery .....	98
Reaction to Foreign Exchange Auction (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 30 Jun, 2 Jul 87) .....	100
Auction Termed Mistake .....	100
Poor Hit Hardest .....	101
IMF Mistake Validates Country's Withdrawal (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 19 Jun 87) .....	102
Vigilantes' Role in Price War Praised (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 1 Jul 87) .....	104
Coop Bank To Stimulate Rural Development (Joel Nyoni; ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 20 Jun 87) .....	105
ADB To Finance Steel Mill (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 21 Jun 87) .....	106
Strong Party Needed To Fight Hooligans (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 24 Jun 87) .....	107
Government Food for Drought Victims (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 1 Jul 87) .....	108
Briefs	
Refugees Must Be in Camps .....	109
Algerian Food Aid .....	109

## **ZIMBABWE**

Editorial Warns of New RSA Offensive (THE HERALD, 9 Jul 87) .....	110
Briefs	
Higher Crime Rate .....	112
Cuba Awards Scholarships .....	112

/7310





24 AUGUST 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICAN

- Zambian Support for Mozambique's Fight  
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 1 Jul 87)..... 1

- Briefs  
Closer Economic Ties With Mozambique Urged 2

## BOTSWANA

- Briefs  
Economic Agreement Signed With De Beers 3

## ETHIOPIA

- Eritrean Leader on Arab Support, Political Program  
(AL-RA'Y AL-'AMM, 17 Jun 87)..... 4

## LESOTHO

- Political Future Uncertain After 17 Months of Military Rule  
(SOWETAN, 10 Jul 87)..... 8

## MAURITIUS

- Libyan Press Influence Criticized  
(Editorial, Sydney Selvon; LE MAURICIEN, 15 May 87)..... 10

Jugnauth Criticized for 'Ignorance,' Al-Qadhdhafi Tie (Sydney Selvon; LE MAURICIEN, 20 May 87).....	13
Jugnauth Condemns Berenger's Power Struggle (LE MAURICIEN, 15 May 87).....	16
Budget Passage Delayed by Political Uncertainties (LE MAURICIEN, 15 May 87).....	17
<b>MOZAMBIQUE</b>	
Silence on Possible Use of Maputo Port for RSA (Helen Wishart; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jul 87).....	19
Full Text of Chissano Address on Frelimo Anniversary (Joaquim Alberto Chissano; NOTICIAS, 27 Jun 87).....	20
700 Soldiers Demobilized in Moamba (NOTICIAS, 4 Jul 87).....	25
Irrigation System To Be Installed in Inhambane Province (NOTICIAS, 27 Jun 87).....	29
Briefs	
Construction Minister Visits Cabo Delgado	31
Loans for Energy	31
New Cotton Policy	32
<b>NIGERIA</b>	
Problem of Border Incursions Discussed (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jun 87).....	33
White Paper Endorses Creation of Six More States (NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Jul 87).....	34
Northern Emirs Meeting Sets Partisan Precedent (DAILY TIMES, 17 Jun 87).....	35
Northern Emirs Meeting Criticized by Former Governor (Salisu Na'inna; DAILY TIMES, 16 Jun 87).....	37
Grand Khadi Calls for Further Strengthening of Shari'ah Courts (NEW NIGERIAN, 4 Jul 87).....	38
Ulama Council Issues Statement on Christian-Muslim Incidents (NEW NIGERIAN, 18, 29 Jun 87).....	39
Text of Announcement	39
'Not Intended To Incite'	45

Saudi Arabia Grants \$100-Million Loan for Dam, Other Projects (Yusuf Ozi Usman; NEW NIGERIAN, 4 Jul 87).....	46
Equatorial Guinea Requests Professional Assistance (NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Jul 87).....	47
Letter Defends Proposed Import of Cuban Doctors (Na'Allah Moh'd Zagga; NEW NIGERIAN, 12 Jun 87).....	48
Review of Indigenization Policy Urged (DAILY TIMES, 10 Jun 87).....	49
Capital Increase for Development Bank Disapproved (Victor Attai; NEW NIGERIAN, 27 Jun 87).....	51
Central Bank Reports Foreign Exchange Developments (NEW NIGERIAN, 12 Jun 87).....	52
Central Bank Director Discusses Results of SFEM (NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Jul 87).....	53
SFEM Replaced by Single Foreign Exchange Market (NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Jul 87).....	54
Researcher Affirms Wrong Agricultural Strategies Being Used (NEW NIGERIAN, 4 Jul 87).....	55
Government Grants 85-Percent Freight Increase (NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jun 87).....	56
Tax Incentives, Increased Investment Urged for Oil Industry (Lola Ibironke; DAILY TIMES, 19 Jun 87).....	57
Market Exists for Greater Coal Output (DAILY TIMES, 20 Jun 87).....	58
Kano State To Revive Groundnut Production (Yusuf Ozi Usman; NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Jun 87).....	59
Briefs	
Uranium Prospecting	60
Soviet Doctors for Kaduna	60
Sokoto Bakeries Shutdown	60
Railways Corporation Losses	61
Oil Production Quota Reached	61
Governor Visit to USSR	61
EEC Grain Purchase	62
Navy Review Committee	62
Military Promotions	62

## **SENEGAL**

### **Briefs**

Cooperation Agreement With Italy	64
----------------------------------	----

## **SOUTH AFRICA**

### **POLITICAL**

Unobtrusiveness of RSA Diplomatic Presence in Lesotho Noted (Gerald L'Ange; THE SUNDAY STAR, 12 Jul 87).....	65
---	----

Key to National Council Held by Blacks (THE STAR, 13 Jul 87).....	66
--	----

New Party Challenges Mangope's Regime in Bophuthatswana (Revelation Ntola; CITY PRESS, 5 Jul 87).....	67
--	----

Gogotya Explains New Political Party (Dominique Gilbert; BUSINESS DAY, 10 Jul 87).....	69
---	----

Gazankulu Chief Urges Membership in New Movement (SOWETAN, 13 Jul 87).....	71
---	----

Pretoria Intercommunity Relations Week Planned for September (BEELD, 25 Jun 87).....	72
---	----

Need for Intercommunal Communication Raised (Willie Kuhn; BEELD, 19 Jun 87).....	74
---	----

Businessmen Warned Against False Confidence (Marlene Britz; BEELD, 25 Jun 87).....	77
---	----

### **Briefs**

Bophuthatswana on ID System	79
Opposition Calls on Transkei To Rejoin RSA	79

### **ECONOMIC**

Japan Succeeds U.S. as Nation's Largest Trading Partner (Stephen Rogers; SUNDAY TIMES, 12 Jul 87).....	80
---	----

Taiwanese Interest in Kwandebele Grows (Fiona Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Jul 87).....	81
---	----

Transkei Lures RSA Wholesalers (Dianna Games; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Jun 87).....	82
--	----

Negative Aspects of Current Economic Growth Noted (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jun 87).....	83
--	----

Heunis Launches Nation's First Technopark at Stellenbosch (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 10 Jul 87).....	85
Transvaal Sees Big Growth in Prospecting (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Jul 87).....	87
More Decisionmaking From Surplus-Producing Black Farmers Urged (Heloise Henning; BUSINESS DAY, 8 Jul 87).....	88
<b>SOCIAL</b>	
SACC General Secretary Discusses Role of Council in Struggle (Frank Chikane Interview; POST NATAL, 1-4 Jul 87).....	90
Transvaal Administration Official on Township Improvements (Mzikayise Edom; SOWETAN, 3 Jul 87).....	93
Full Extent of Township Lack of Infrastructure Revealed (Shirley Woodgate; THE STAR, 8 Jul 87).....	95
Report Says Thousands of Squatters Displaced (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 8 Jul 87).....	96
Black Business Urged To Address Land Ownership Issue (Sam Mabe; THE STAR, 7 Jul 87).....	97
SAIRR Director: Integrated Schools Preparation for Future (THE STAR, 7 Jul 87).....	98
Black Students in White Universities Seen as 'Traitors' (Sol Makgabutlane; THE STAR, 7 Jul 87).....	100
CCAWUSA Clarifies Position on Merger Congress (Sello Rabothata; SOWETAN, 3 Jul 87).....	101
<b>Briefs</b>	
Black Union Dissolved	103
<b>ZAMBIA</b>	
Reaction to Nation's Rejection of IMF Loan (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 19, 20 Jun 87).....	104
IMF Official Admits Errors	104
Zulu Explains Repudiation	105
Kaunda Criticizes Loan Terms	105
Editorial Backs Government Decision	106
Problems of Foreign Exchange Auction (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 Jun 87).....	107



Lack of Foreign Exchange Called 'Biggest Problem'	
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 Jun 87).....	109
Disappointment With Industrial Parts Import Substitution	
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 Jun 87).....	110
Illegal Immigrants 'Plundering' Nation's Wealth	
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 1 Jul 87).....	111
Sanctions for Excessive Prices	
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 1 Jul 87).....	113
Mismanagement Said Hampering Famine Relief	
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 1 Jul 87).....	114
Government To Ban Rice Imports By End of Year	
(TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 30 Jun 87).....	115
Briefs	
Punishment for Class Boycott	117
Vigilance on Price Controls	117
Qualify Production Urged	118
Government Money To Buy Crops	118
Mealie Meal Shortage	118
ZIMBABWE	
Economic Reality Contradicts Marxist Political Rhetoric	
(Sam Kongwa; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jun 87).....	120
Business Opinion Survey: More Pessimism	
(FINANCIAL MAIL, 3 Jul 87).....	122

/12223

31 AUGUST 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICAN

Finland to Finance SADCC Meteorological Project (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 3 Jul 87) .....	1
Former Portuguese Colonies Relations With Lisbon Discussed (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Jun 87; O JORNAL, 18-25 Jun 87)	2
Accusations Protested, Editorial	2
Renamo Statement	3
'The Five' Consolidate Debts	4
Zambia Repatriates Mozambicans (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 29 Jun 87) .....	6

## ANGOLA

Soviet Technical, Economic Cooperation Reviewed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Jul 87) .....	7
RSA Troops Accused of Destroying Farms in Cunene (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 5 Jul 87) .....	10
Economic Cooperation With Zimbabwe Praised (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Jun 87) .....	11
Ambassador to Cuba on Relations With Latin America (Manuel Pedro Pacavira Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 3 Jul 87) .....	13

French Aid to Huila Agriculture, Luanda Water Supply (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jul 87) .....	15
New Regulations Announced Governing Recruiting (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Jul 87) .....	16
Moxico Province Commissioner on Military Situation (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Jul 87) .....	18
'Bandits' Attack Export Production Unit (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Jul 87) .....	20
Malanje Party Secretary Praises Government Clemency Policy (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 9 Jul 87) .....	21
Official Lauds Government's Clemency Policy in Huila (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jul 87) .....	23
SEAS Notes Refugee Conditions in Kwanza-sul (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jul 87) .....	24
Identification Cards Issued in All Huila Municipalities (Gabriel Sobrinho; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Jul 87) .....	25
New Municipal Commissars Appointed in Cunene Province (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Jun 87) .....	27
Navy Celebrates 11th Anniversary (Correia Victor; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Jul 87) .....	28
'Nicolau Spencer' Officer School Anniversary Marked (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 9 Jul 87) .....	29
Country's Debt Situation Discussed (FINANCIAL MAIL, 17 Jul 87) .....	30
Ministerial Team Assesses Economic Needs in Benguela (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Jul 87) .....	32
Problems With Benguela's Water System Discussed (Rui Vasco; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Jul 87) .....	33
Authorities Decide To Reactivate Tombwa Agricultural Sector (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jul 87) .....	35
EDIPECA Fish Marketing Figures in Huila (Ambrosio David Paiva Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Jul 87) .....	37
5,000 Tons of Corn Marketed in Huila During June (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Jul 87) .....	39

Official Analyzes Coffee Market Situation (Augusto Caetano Joao Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Jun 87) .....	40
National Coffee Harvest Launched in Kwanza-Sul (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Jul 87) .....	46
Coffee Harvest Expected To Reach 28,000 Tons (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 9 Jul 87) .....	48
1,000 Luanda Students To Work on Farms (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Jul 87) .....	49
Financial Administration Course Begins in Lubango (Miguel Filipe; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 Jun 87) .....	50
Briefs	
Health College Creation Announced	52
Inter-City Telephone Network	52
New Technicians Trained at INE	52
Benguela Municipal Reshuffle	53
Successes of Malanje Agricultural Campaign	53
New Textile Training Center	53
Barter Goods Lacking	53
Czechoslovak Medical Equipment	54
Ambaca Coffee Distribution Problems	54
Renault Maintenance Firm Rehabilitated	54

#### BOTSWANA

Political Parties' Strategies Viewed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 10 Jun 87) .....	55
--	----

#### CHAD

Factional Strife Continues Despite Habre's Victories (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 22 Jul 87) .....	59
--	----

#### MADAGASCAR

President's Visit to North Korea (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 21 Apr 87) .....	62
Cooperation With Chinese News Agency (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 18 Apr 87) .....	63
Availability, Price of Food Discussed (A. Razafy; MADAGASCAR MATIN, 22 Apr 87) .....	65
Briefs	
East German Scientific Agreement	68

## MAURITIUS

France To Provide Technical Aid (L'EXPRESS, 25 Apr 87) .....	69
Increased Cooperation With PRC, Jordan Sought (LE MAURICIEN, 6 May 87) .....	72
Briefs	
Israeli Cooperatives Expert Visits	73
PRC Agricultural Aid Renewed	73

## MOZAMBIQUE

Local Journalists Complete Course in Moscow (NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 87) .....	74
Successes of Technical Students in GDR Noted (NOTICIAS, 10 Jul 87) .....	75
Pemba Water Supply Project Agreement With Italy, Denmark (NOTICIAS, 10 Jul 87) .....	77
Armed Forces Reorganization, Demobilization in Niassa (David Felipe; NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 87) .....	79
Northern Inhambane Districts Need Emergency Aid (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 87) .....	82
Emergency Commission for Cabo Delgado Created (NOTICIAS, 10 Jul 87) .....	84
Boroma Center in Tete To Have Electricity (NOTICIAS, 6 Jul 87) .....	86
Pemba Water Supply To Be Improved (NOTICIAS, 7 Jul 87) .....	87
Briefs	
French Donation to Beira	89
Masquil Thanks USSR for Aid to Beira	89
Barges for Dredging	89
New Military Commandant for Pemba	90
Military Courts To Be Formed	90

## NAMIBIA

National Party Presses for Exclusive Rights for Whites (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 16 Jul 87; SOWETAN, 22 Jul 87)	91
Annual Congress Elects Pretorius, by Jean Sutherland	91
Group Representation Sought	92

Poachers Said To Net Fortunes in Territorial Waters (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 13 Jul 87) .....	94
---	----

## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

Tom Lodge Gives Number of ANC Personnel (Janine Simon; THE STAR, 16 Jul 87) .....	96
UDF Affiliates in Western Cape Listed (GRASS ROOTS, Jun 87) .....	97
Government Approach to ANC, UDF Criticized (Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 24 Jun 87) .....	101
Criticism of National Party Leadership (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 24 Jun 87) .....	104
Commentator Examines Extra-Parliamentary Groups' Views, Aims (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 14 Jul 87) .....	106
Briefs Backing for ANC .....	108

### ECONOMIC

Total Government Debt Climbs Dramatically (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 22 Jul 87) .....	109
Gazankulu Signs Commercial Farming Deal With Anglo (THE STAR, 21 Jul 87) .....	110
Private Enterprise To Play New Role in Capital Goods Export (Greta Steyn; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 87) .....	111
Messina To Go Ahead With New Platinum Mine (Teigue Payne; THE STAR, 17 Jul 87) .....	112
Briefs Richards Bay Booming .....	113
New Synthetic Gypsum Plant .....	113

## ZAMBIA

EEC Aid for Rural Development (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 3 Jul 87) .....	114
Two Views on Picketing to Lower Prices (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 26 Jun 87) .....	115



Picketing by Youths Condemned	115
Picketing To Continue	116
Farmers, Traders Cooperation Monitored During Drought (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 6 Jul 87) .....	117
Briefs	
Students Expelled After Disturbances	118
Wells Drying Up	118
Famine in Mazabuka	118
No Military Aid to Mozambique	119
ZIMBABWE	
Black Promotion To Top Posts Criticized in Some Areas (Robin Drew; THE STAR, 15 Jul 87) .....	120
Commercial Farmers Produce 99 Percent of Soyabean Crop (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 Jul 87) .....	122

/9986

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

### CONTENTS

#### ANGOLA

UNITA Notes Crocker 'Dismay' Over MPLA Talks (KUP, 24 Jul 87).....	1
Deputy Foreign Minister Interviewed (Paris International Service, 27 Jul 87).....	2
FAPLA Official Summarizes Successes Against UNITA (Luanda Domestic Service, 24 Jul 87).....	3
Ninth Region Reports Advances Against UNITA (Luanda Domestic Service, 24 Jul 87).....	4
Briefs	
4th Military Region Reports Actions	5
UNITA Reportedly Holding Back MPLA	5
179 Angolans, 14 Cubans Killed	5
269 Return From Zaire	6
UNITA Claims Constant Attacks	6
Food Shortage in Luanda	6

#### BURKINA

Minister Offers To Host Afro-Arab Meeting (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 24 Jul 87).....	7
---	---

## CAMEROON

### Briefs

- Japanese Financial Grant 8

## GHANA

- Timber Company Closes After Labor Unrest  
(Accra Domestic Service, 20 Jul 87)..... 9

- Union Councils Said Trying To Confront Government  
(Accra Domestic Service, 20 Jul 87)..... 11

- Labor Union Warns Media Not To Fan Conflict  
(Accra Domestic Service, 24 Jul 87)..... 12

### Briefs

- African Student Headquarters Opens 13

## IVORY COAST

- President Deplores Low Commodity Prices  
(Hien Solo; FRATERNITE MATIN, 9 Feb 87)..... 14

- Education Problems Studied With French Cabinet Minister  
(Honorine Kouman; FRATERNITE MATIN, 10 Feb 87)..... 17

- French Educational Aid  
(Honorine Kouman; FRATERNITE MATIN, 14-15 Feb 87)..... 19

- Trade With Greece Studied  
(Adama Diabate; FRATERNITE MATIN, 10 Feb 87)..... 21

## KENYA

- IFC To Help Ailing Parastatals  
(Anderea Morara; DAILY NATION, 25 Jun 87)..... 23

- Government Studying Revival of Failed Projects  
(THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 26 Jul 87)..... 24

## LIBERIA

- Call for Resignation of Supreme Court Criticized  
(DAILY OBSERVER, 16 Jun 87)..... 26

- Commission Calls for Population Measures by Government  
(H. Dave Barrolle; NEW LIBERIAN, 8 Jun 87)..... 27

LAP Rebuts Charge of Antigovernment Activities (John Tucker; DAILY OBSERVER, 10 Jun 87).....	29
Editorial Praises Government Economic Measures (NEW LIBERIAN, 26 Jun 87).....	30

#### MAURITIUS

Construction Material Shortage (L'EXPRESS, 2 Jun 87).....	32
Tea Sector Price Stabilization Scheme (L'EXPRESS, 11 Jun 87).....	34
Complaints Against Marketing Board (L'EXPRESS, 13 Jun 87).....	36
Briefs Potatoes Again Available	38

#### NAMIBIA

FRG MP Describes Police Action at SWAPO Rally (SAPA, 27 Jul 87).....	39
SWATF Rejects Accusations on Civilian Deaths (SAPA, 22 Jul 87).....	41
Draft Constitution Introduced in Assembly (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 31 Jul 87).....	42

#### SENEGAL

ADB Loan Agreements (LE SOLEIL, 14, 15 Feb 87).....	43
Local PS Union on Separatists, Student Strike (A. Barry, Moussa Sadio; LE SOLEIL, 17 Feb 87).....	45
Minutes of Government-Students Negotiations (LE SOLEIL, 26 Feb 87).....	47
Workers Demonstrate Against Labor Code Revision (AFP, 24 Jul 87).....	52
Briefs Progress on Dams, Canal	53
Mauritanian Extradition Request Issue	53
Three French Loans	54

## **SOUTH AFRICA**

### **POLITICAL**

Professor Suggests Approach To Front Line States Relations (Peter Vale; FINANCIAL MAIL, 10 Jul 87).....	55
Future of KwaZulu-Natal Indaba Analyzed (FINANCIAL MAIL, 10 Jul 87).....	57
Idasa National Coordinator Discusses Role in Shaping Future (Wayne Mitchell; FINANCIAL MAIL, 10 Jul 87).....	60
Briefs New Department To Improve Image	62

### **MILITARY**

New Security Network Focuses on Local Issues (Diane Grimes; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Jul 87).....	63
--	----

### **ECONOMIC**

Full Text of Finance Minister's 1987 Budget Speech (BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jun 87).....	65
Knysna Latest in Officially Opened Central Business Districts (FINANCIAL MAIL, 10 Jul 87).....	77
Nafcoc Discusses Role of Black Business in Politics (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 14 Jul 87).....	78
African Bank Chief Gives Views on Banking, Black Role (Gaby Magomola Interview; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 10-16 Jul 87).	80
Farm Debt Grows: Government Aid Seen Futile (FINANCIAL MAIL, 3 Jul 87).....	82
Job Creation Program Successful in Providing Short-Term Relief (FINANCIAL MAIL, 10 Jul 87).....	83
Nation Seen Lagging in Electronic Field (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 10 Jul 87).....	84
Commercial Construction Industry Shows Signs of Recovery (FINANCIAL MAIL, 3 Jul 87).....	85
Commentary Cites Indications of Economic Upswing (Various sources, various dates).....	87
Report From Stellenbosch University	87
Upswing for Short-term Only	87
Expected 3 Percent Growth Rate No Longer Probable	88

Help for Black Taxis (FINANCIAL MAIL, 10 Jul 87).....	89
Hex River Tunnel Bored Through (FINANCIAL MAIL, 12 Jun 87).....	90
SOCIAL	
New Extreme Right-Wing Group Seeks To Banish Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jul 87; SOWETAN, 29 Jun 87).....	91
Founder: Swing to Right Not Enough	91
Posters Found Offensive, by David Capel	92
High Cost of Food Said Behind Increasing Worker Militancy (Dick Usher; THE ARGUS, 17 Jul 87).....	93
Solomon Mahlangu Freedom College Described (Teacher Freda, Teacher Anna; SECHABA, Apr 87).....	94
Briefs	
Muslims Say No to SADF	98
TANZANIA	
Mwinyi Says Pact With IMF Needed To Cure Economic Problems (Mussa Lupatu; TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 8 Jul 87).....	99
World Bank To Meet Government Request for \$2 Billion (INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 11 Jul 87).....	100
Prime Minister Denies Division in Cabinet Over Budget (TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 30 Jun 87).....	104
Government Blames Big Powers for Unjust Economic System (TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 16 Jul 87).....	106
ZAIRE	
Legislative Council Speaker Lauds Soviet Support (AZAP, 15 Jul 87).....	107
Communique Marks End of Soviet Delegation Visit (AZAP, 23 Jul 87).....	108
Small Business Project Receives World Bank Loan (AZAP, 25 Jul 87).....	109
Briefs	
IDA Grant to Higher Education	110



## **ZAMBIA**

Defense Minister Warns 'Enemy Forces' on Invasion (Lusaka Domestic Service, 21 Jul 87).....	111
TIMES Editorial Condemns RSA Fida Party (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 9 Jul 87).....	112
Official Announces Unemployment Reduction Party Priority (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 24 Jun 87).....	114
Youths Wandering in Streets	114
Cooperatives Planned	115
Unemployed Urged to Farm (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 21 Jun 87).....	117
Government To Resettle Refugees (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 21 Jun 87).....	118
Eastern Province Production Down in Wake of Drought (Lusaka Domestic Service, 25 Jul 87).....	119
Briefs	
Police Pay Complaints	120
Seeds Must Be Imported	120
Kaunda Abides by Decision	121

/12223

8 SEPTEMBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICAN

ADB Adapts Organizational Structures to Objectives (AFRICA INTERNATIONAL, Jun 87) .....	1
Interview With President, by A. Kader Sangare	1
Report on Reorganization, by Brigitte Blackburn	4

## ANGOLA

Soviet Fleet Seen Patrolling Cabinda Coast (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 18 Jun 87) .....	7
Dry Season Brings Concerns About Threats to Capital (Carlos da Matta; SEMANARIO, 4 Jul 87) .....	8
Both Sides in War Preparing Offensives (Carlos Da Matta; SEMANARIO, 11 Jul 87) .....	11
People's Vigilance Brigades Analyze Organization (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Jul 87) .....	13
LAASP Establishes Fund for Support of Liberation Movements (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Jun 87) .....	15
UNITA Seeks Better Image, More Support in Africa (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 18 Jun 87) .....	17
Popular Dislike of SWAPO Affecting MPLA (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 18 Jun 87) .....	19

Government Offensive Campaign Against UNITA Described (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 18 Jun 87) .....	21
Former UNITA Collaborators Presented to Public (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Jul 87) .....	24
People's Assembly Establishes Agostinho Neto Order (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Jun 87) .....	25
Youth Brigade Contribution to National Reconstruction (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Jun 87) .....	27
Benguela Party Youth Implement Defense, Production Tasks (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Jun 87) .....	30
Benguela Continues Efforts To Eliminate Black Market (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Jun 87) .....	33
Offensive Against Black Marketeering Launched in Uije (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 Jul 87) .....	35
Lack of Transport Hampers Domestic Trade in Huambo (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Jul 87) .....	36
Intensive Training of Agricultural, Veterinary Personnel (Joaquim Artur; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Jun 87) .....	39
Lunda-Sul Agricultural Marketing Campaign Deemed Success (Joao Antonio Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jul 87) ...	42
Livestock Feed Company Foresees Increase in Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Jul 87) .....	44
National Capacity for Textile Production Noted (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 Jun 87) .....	45
Malanje Provincial Lumber Production Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 Jun 87) .....	47
First Phase of Metal Working Plant Inaugurated (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Jul 87) .....	48
Literacy Campaign Gathers New Force in Kwanza-Norte (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 Jul 87) .....	49
Briefs	
Cuban Reinforcements for Menongue	50
MPLA Fears Infiltration	50
New Brigades in Bengo	50
New Deputies Introduced to Caculama	51

Navy Said Combat-Ready	51
Ganda People Liberated	51
Higher Pedagogical Institute Launched	51
Cunene Displaced Return	52
Kwanza-Norte Coffee Harvest	52
Malanje Farm-Marketing Figures	52
Food Plant Inaugurated	52
Internationalist Teachers Honored	52
Refugee Assistance Figures	53
Scholarship Students	53

## LIBERIA

Import Restrictions Abolished (DAILY OBSERVER, 29 Jun 87) .....	54
Legislature Considers Tougher Corruption Laws (Philip N. Wesseh; DAILY OBSERVER, 30 Jun 87) .....	56
New Budget Approved by Cabinet (DAILY OBSERVER, 10 Jul 87) .....	58
National Port Authority Officials Dismissed (Philip N. Wesseh; DAILY OBSERVER, 15 Jul 87) .....	60
Union Calls for Review of Labor Laws (DAILY OBSERVER, 13 Jul 87) .....	61
Opposition Leaders Call for Reconciliation (Maureen Sieh; DAILY OBSERVER, 29 Jun 87) .....	62
Opposition Party Claims Dissolution Invalid (John Tucker; DAILY OBSERVER, 3 Jul 87) .....	64
Government To Redeem Savings Bonds (NEW LIBERIAN, 13 Jul 87) .....	65
Guthrie Rubber Plantations To Continue Operation (DAILY OBSERVER, 17 Jul 87) .....	66
Bong County Agriculture Project in Financial Trouble (Maureen Sieh; DAILY OBSERVER, 14 Jul 87) .....	67
Irregularities May Invalidate Cheiftnancy Elections (Abdullah Dukuly; DAILY OBSERVER, 16 Jul 87) .....	68
Briefs	
Liberian-Japanese Friendship Organization Drive	70
Civil Servants To Receive Salary Arrears	70
British Donate Medical Supplies	70

## MAURITIUS

Free Zone Trade Balance Positive in 1986 (L'EXPRESS, 11 May 87) .....	71
Unions Approve Wage Recommendation (LE MAURICIEN, 23 Apr 87) .....	73
Workers Front Calls for Recommended Hike (LE MAURICIEN, 9 May 87) .....	75
MEPZA Wants Smaller Wage Increase (LE MAURICIEN, 6 May 87) .....	76

## MOZAMBIQUE

Red Cross Trains 10,000 Rescue Workers (NOTICIAS, 14 Jul 87) .....	77
Inhambane Government Outlines Famine Relief Measures (NOTICIAS, 11 Jul 87) .....	79
Supply Officer Praises Role of FAM (Mussa Kara Chapdat Interview; NOTICIAS, 14 Jul 87) .....	81
WFDY Plans Aid to Victims of Bandits (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 87) .....	83
Doctors Without Frontiers Improve Inhambane Health Care (NOTICIAS, 30 Jun 87) .....	85
Chicomo People in Dire Need of Food, Medical Aid (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 87) .....	87
2 Million People Lack Medical, Health Care (NOTICIAS, 21 Jul 87) .....	89
Lack of Transport Hampers Produce Distribution in Moamba (NOTICIAS, 14 Jul 87) .....	91
Beira Spillway to Supplement Water Control System (NOTICIAS, 7 Jul 87) .....	93
Mafambisse Enterprise Resumes Sugar Production (NOTICIAS, 23 Jul 87) .....	96
Briefs	
Bus Service Reestablished	99
2,000 Repatriated From Zimbabwe	99
Refugees Trained in Zimbabwe	99

Demobilization in Cabo Delgado	100
New Tete Officials	100
Caia, Inhaminga Food Situation Serious	100
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	
Briefs	
African Airline Service	102
SENEGAL	
Reaction to Police Demonstration	
(L'UNITE POUR LE SOCIALISME, May 87; WAL FADJRI, 26 Jun 87) .....	103
Government Action Explained, by Al Hassane Toure	103
Sanctions Expected, by Birane Gning	105
SOUTH AFRICA	
POLITICAL	
Radio Freedom Notes Country's Links With British Intelligence	
(Dar Es Salaam Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 20 Jul 87) .....	107
Report Quotes ANC Sources on Policies, Views	
(Johannesburg Television Service, 21 Jul 87) .....	108
Heunis Reportedly Softens Stance on Prisoners' Release	
(David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 19 Jul 87) .....	111
ANC's Slovo on Murder of Members, RSA Tactics	
(BBC World Service, 20 Jul 87) .....	113
Commentary Notes SADCC Recognition of Economic Reality	
(Johannesburg Domestic Service, 23 Jul 87) .....	115
'Focus' Column Presents Paper on Negotiated Solutions	
(Leon Louw; SOWETAN, 16, 17 Jul 87) .....	117
Briefs	
Netherlands Aid to ANC	122

/7310





9 SEPTEMBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICAN

Kaunda Discusses Southern Africa, Economic Ills (Kenneth Kaunda Interview; THE INDEPENDENT, 3 Aug 87) .....	1
Inter-African Radio Center Formally Established (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 28 Jul 87) .....	3

## ANGOLA

RSA, UNITA 'Seriously' Damage Cunene Economy (Luanda Domestic Service, 5 Aug 87) .....	5
UNITA Notes Food Shortages in Northeast (KUP in English to Southern and Central Africa, 7 Aug 87) .....	6
Commentary Notes Success of Clemency Policy (Luanda Domestic Service, 30 Jul 87) .....	7
Commentary Stresses Need for Management Competence (Luanda Domestic Service, 5 Aug 87) .....	9
Briefs	
Resettlers in Cubal Under Clemency	10
UNITA Killed in Attack in Lunda Sul	10
FAPLA Reports Jan-Jul Successes	10
UNITA Claims 33 Cubans Killed	11
Pact With Portugal on Exploration	11

## GHANA

Minister on Deportation of 'Foreign Nationals' (Accra International Service, 29 Jul 87) .....	12
Radio Criticizes Results of 23d OAU Summit (Sena Tsikata; Accra Domestic Service, 30 Jul 87) .....	13
FRG To Finance Fuel Storage Tanks for North (Accra Domestic Service, 30 Jul 87) .....	15
Briefs Accord With FRG Firm .....	16

## MAURITIUS

Possible MMM/Labor Group Alliance (LE MAURICIEN, 13 Jun 87) .....	17
LE MONDE DIPLOMATIQUE Surveys Drug Problem, Economic Success (LE MAURICIEN, 12 Jun 87) .....	18
Alliance Must Censure Drug-Dealing Members (Sydney Selvon; LE MAURICIEN, 11 Jun 87) .....	20
Government Rejects Retroactive Pay (LE MAURICIEN, 12 Jun 87) .....	22
Briefs First Quarter Sugar Exports .....	24

## MOZAMBIQUE

Food Deficit Expected To Reach 400,000 Tonnes (PANA, 31 Jul 87) .....	25
Chissano Evaluates SADCC, OAU Meetings (Maputo Domestic Service, 25 Jul 87) .....	27
Chissano Notes Frontline Solidarity in OAU Speech (Joaquim Chissano; Maputo Domestic Service, 2 Aug 87) .....	29
Army Reports Success in Nampula, Tete Zambezia (Maputo Domestic Service, 2 Aug 87) .....	31
Over 200,000 War Refugees in Malawi (BBC World Service, 22 Jul 87) .....	33
NOTICIAS Reiterates Refusal To Talk to 'Bandits' (Maputo Domestic Service, 27 Jul 87) .....	34
Investment in Sugar Industry Boosting Production (NEW NATION, 23-29 Jul 87) .....	35

<b>Briefs</b>	
Homoine Gets Food From GDR	36
War Causes Drop in Mining Exports	36
Gorongosa Running Short of Food Relief	36
Carbomoc To Move Coal to Beira	36
Grain Deficit Figures	37

## **NIGERIA**

<b>Briefs</b>	
Oil Company's Telex Links	38

## **SOUTH AFRICA**

### **POLITICAL**

Commentary Rejects Mozambican Claims on Massacre (Johannesburg International Service, 27 Jul 87) .....	39
Commentary Assesses New Sanctions Efforts (Johannesburg International Service, 22 Jul 87) .....	40
Buthelezi Claims No ANC Response to Overtures (SAPA, 22 Jul 87) .....	41
Commentary Insists on UNITA Inclusion in Peace Talks (Johannesburg International Service, 28 Jul 87) .....	42
Constitutional Development Officials Discuss Problems (SOWETAN, 23 Jul 87) .....	43
Commentary Discusses OAU's 'Decline' (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 27 Jul 87) .....	44
<b>Briefs</b>	
Kwazulu Group Rejects RSC's, Councils	46

### **ECONOMIC**

Commentary Praises Control of Privatization (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 5 Aug 87) .....	47
Wheat Crop Estimate Below 1986 Harvest (Johannesburg Television Service, 22 Jul 87) .....	49
<b>Briefs</b>	
Agricultural Income Increases 65 Percent	50

### **SOCIAL**

Durban Vigilantes Escalate Attacks on UDF Supporters (NEW NATION, 23-29 Jul 87) .....	51
--	----

Commentator Addresses Cultural Boycott Issues (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 22-25 Jul 87) .....	52
Ama-Afrika Sees Liberated Nation Without Whites (Mbulelo Linda, Edyth Bulbring; CITY PRESS, 19 Jul 87) ..	54
Dhlomo Assures Indians Have Nothing To Fear by Joining Indaba (Oscar Dhlomo; POST NATAL, 22-25 Jul 87) .....	56
Minister of Education Discusses Aspects of Black Education (Gerrit Viljoen Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 27 Jul 87) .....	58
DET To Continue Action Against 'Peoples Education' (SAPA, 29 Jul 87) .....	63
Viljoen Outlines Improvements in Rural Black Education (SAPA, 27 Jul 87) .....	64
Cape Students Stage Widespread School Stayaways (Gaye Davis; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 24-30 Jul 87) .....	66
Union Backed Demands for Labor Reform Reach Country's Farms (FINANCIAL MAIL, 19 Jul 87) .....	68
Significance of Labor Groups Adopting Freedom Charter Discussed (Mike Siluma; THE SUNDAY STAR, 28 Jun 87) .....	70
Union Rejects Profit Sharing Schemes (Barney Mthombathi; THE STAR, 25 Jul 87) .....	72
Deadlock, Confrontation Seen as Continuing in Rent Boycotts (FINANCIAL MAIL, 19 Jun 87) .....	74
Briefs	
Police Occupy BOP Campus	76
Opposition to Black Urbanization	76
ZAIRE	
Briefs	
Cultural Agreement With Angola	77
ZIMBABWE	
Finance Minister Gives Budget Speech (Bernard Chidzero; Harare Domestic Service, 29 Jul 87) ..	78
Briefs	
Electricity Agreement With Zambia	96
Funds Allocated to Textile Industry	96
Self-Sufficiency in Electricity Noted	96
ZBC To Install TV Transmitter	97
Record Crops Reported	97

11 SEPTEMBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## ANGOLA

Secret Talks Between USSR Officials, UNITA Noted (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 18 Jun 87) .....	1
Former UNITA Members Denounce Crimes (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Jun 87) .....	3
Kito's Loss of Influence Viewed (Carlos da Matta; SEMANARIO, 25 Jul 87) .....	5
Effectiveness of Huila Police, Firefighters Discussed (Miguel Filipe; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Jun 87) .....	8
Ministry of Internal Trade Reviews 10 Years of Activity (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Jun 87) .....	10
Student Scholarships for Study in USSR, Czechoslovakia (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Jun 87) .....	13
Briefs	
Cuban Workers Honored	14
Czechoslovak Delegation Ends Visit	14
Huila Gets Economic Police Directorate	14
BADEA Finances Dock Construction	15
New Telephone Mini-Exchanges	15
Coffee Agreement Signed	16

## BURKINA

National Air Freight Company Resumes Flights (SIDWAYA, 4 Jun 87) .....	17
---	----



## **GUINEA**

Conte Reaffirms Policies at Rally (Saliou Sampil, I. Sylla; HOROYA, 23 May 87) .....	19
Workers Show Support for Government on May Day (HOROYA, 6 May 87) .....	22
Anti-Government Rumors, Pamphlets Condemned (Editorial; HOROYA, 6 May 87) .....	23

## **GUINEA BISSAU**

Tensions Within Regime Confirmed (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 18 Jun 87) .....	25
--	----

## **MAURITIUS**

Moollan Dissolves Parliament (LE MAURICIEN, 1 Jul 87) .....	27
Editorial Scores Jugnauth's Inconsistencies (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 17 May 87) .....	29
Soviet Call for Demilitarization of Indian Ocean Supported (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 28 Jun 87) .....	31
Government Appears To Profit From Food Imports (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 28 Jun 87) .....	32
Details on Strike of Secondary School Teachers (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 28 Jun 87; LE MAURICIEN, 1 Jul 87) .....	33
Private School Teachers Strike	33
Strike Ended	34
Police Social Activities Restricted (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 21 Jun 87) .....	36
Labor Regulation Changes To Improve Port Productivity (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 17 May 87) .....	37
Briefs	
Poonosamy Visits USSR	40

## **MOZAMBIQUE**

French Ambassador Praises Cooperation (Gerald Cors; NOTICIAS, 14 Jul 87) .....	41
---	----

Removal of Whites From Power Continues (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 18 Jun 87) .....	43
People's Inspection Brigades Created in Inhambane (NOTICIAS, 20 Jul 87) .....	45
More Red Cross Aid for Displaced People in Vnhambane (NOTICIAS, 20 Jul 87) .....	47
Rural Extension Program To Benefit Small Farmers (Eros Marion Mussoi Interview; NOTICIAS, 17 Jul 87) .....	49
Shipping From Vilanculo To Improve With New Boats (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 11 Jul 87) .....	52
Canada Finances Water Project in Maxixe (NOTICIAS, 11 Jul 87) .....	54
Inhambane Province Government Approves Irrigation Project (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 20 Jul 87) .....	56
Inhambane Benefiting From UNICEF-Financed Water Project (NOTICIAS, 17 Jul 87) .....	59
Anglican Church Donates Funds To Drill Wells (NOTICIAS, 20 Jul 87) .....	61
Air Force Employs New Tactics Against Renamo (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 18 Jun 87) .....	63
Briefs	
Italian Rice Arrives in Beira	65
Cabo Delgado Governor Receives Bishop	65

## NAMIBIA

UN Moves To Halt Rossing Mine Uranium Enrichment (BUSINESS DAY, 17 Jul 87) .....	66
Moslem Rejects Army Service Because of Religion (Gaye Davis; WEEKLY MAIL, 17-23 Jul 87) .....	67

## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

Crackdown on ANC Spreads Across Borders (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 24-30 Jul 87) .....	68
Mystery of 'Comrade September'	68
'Undeclared Civil War' Cited, by Patrick Laurence	68
Hit Squad Tactics Expected To Spread, by Howard Barrell	70

Increased Crackdown on ANC Explored (Anthony Sampson; AFRICA ANALYSIS, 24 Jul 87) .....	71
Organization, Key Personalities in Parallel Government Described (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 8 Jul 87) .....	73
ECONOMIC	
Shell Spells Out Social, Commercial Reasons for Staying (FINANCIAL MAIL, 17 Jul 87) .....	78
Social Responsibility Cited	78
Interview With Shell Chairman	81
Price for Decision To Stay	82
Mossel Bay Draws on European Expertise (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 24 Jul 87) .....	83
New Betaseal Plant Opened (FINANCIAL MAIL, 19 Jun 87) .....	84
Ciskei Aircraft Assembly Line To Start Operation (FINANCIAL MAIL, 17 Jul 87) .....	85
Shishen Mine Still Producing Near Capacity (FINANCIAL MAIL, 19 Jun 87) .....	86
More Work Needed for Exploration To Aid Gold Mining Firms (Brendan Ryan; FINANCIAL MAIL, 19 Jun 87) .....	87
Problems Noted in Black Taxi Group's Plan To Buy Putco (FINANCIAL MAIL, 17 Jul 87) .....	91

## TANZANIA

Mkapa Deplores Growing Israeli Presence in Africa (Peter Masebu; Dar es Salaam TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 20 Jul 87) ...	93
Liberalizing Trade Said Not To Mean End of Socialism (Dar es Salaam TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 18 Jul 87) .....	95
Nyerere Says Building Socialism Should Be Voluntary (Mussa Luputu; Dar es Salaam TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 23 Jul 87) ...	96
Gold Exporters To Get 70 Percent of Foreign Exchange Earnings (Dar es Salaam TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 24 Jul 87) .....	97
Production of Goods for Local Consumption To Increase (Dar es Salaam TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 17 Jul 87) .....	98

**ZAIRE**

<b>Paris Club Debt Restructuring Could Boost Economy</b>	
<b>(Paris JEUNE AFRIQUE ECONOMIE, Jun 87) .....</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>IMF Approves Delayed Payment, by Mamadou Alpha Barry</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Interview With Bemba Saolona</b>	<b>103</b>

**/9987**



14 SEPTEMBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICA

## Briefs

Arab Aid Tops \$4.3 Billion	1
-----------------------------	---

## ANGOLA

Commentary Claims Situation Demands Efforts for Peace (Graca Campos; Luanda Domestic Service, 7 Aug 87) .....	2
--	---

Luanda Pressured To Reconsider Aid to SWAPO (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 19 Jul 87) .....	4
---	---

Commentary Praises Nonaligned Fight Against Apartheid (Luanda Domestic Service, 17 Aug 87) .....	5
---	---

UNITA Calls Clemency Policy 'Sheer Rhetoric' (Voice of Resistance of the Black Cockerel in Portuguese to Angola, 14 Aug 87) .....	7
---	---

MPLA, UNITA Dispute Loyalty of Holden Roberto (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 19 Jul 87) .....	9
---	---

Portuguese Prisoner in Luanda Describes Ordeal (Americo Pires Afonso Interview; O DIABO, 16 Jun 87) .....	11
--	----

## Briefs

Trade With France Down	18
UNITA Diplomatic Activity	18
Activities of Cuban 'Civilians'	18



Bie Black Marketeering Growing	19
FAPLA Successes in Lunda Norte	19
Food Shortages Noted in Northeast	19
<b>CAMEROON</b>	
Briefs	
French Central Fund Loan	21
<b>KENYA</b>	
Briefs	
Japanese Grant Aid Package	22
<b>LESOTHO</b>	
Briefs	
Students to USSR	23
<b>LIBERIA</b>	
Government To Redeem Savings Bonds	
(Philip N. Wesseh; DAILY OBSERVER, 13 Jul 87) .....	24
<b>MOZAMBIQUE</b>	
France, UK To Intensify Military Training, Assistance	
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 14 Jul 87) .....	26
Situation of Thousands of Refugees Flooding Tete Districts Cited	
(NOTICIAS, 6 Aug 87) .....	29
24,000 in Moatize Alone	29
No Cholera in Moatize	30
Water Supply Problems	30
Repatriates From Zambia, Malawi	31
Sanitation Improvement Described	33
Hundreds Return to Mutarara After Military Offensive	
(NOTICIAS, 30 Jul 87) .....	37
Food Running Out in Caia District	
(Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 11 Aug 87) .....	39
Reporter Tours Moamba District, Studies Economic Situation	
(Antonio Siteo; NOTICIAS, various dates) .....	40
Christian Council Receives Famine Aid	
(NCTICIAS, 7 Jul 87) .....	52

Urban Transport System Faces Difficulties (NOTICIAS, 7 Jul 87) .....	54
Labor, Vehicle Shortages Hamper Inhambane Cotton Harvest (Bento Niquice; NOTICIAS, 30 Jul 87) .....	56
Farm Technology Courses To Be Offered in Pambarra (NOTICIAS, 30 Jul 87) .....	58
TEXLOM Receives Spare Parts From Belgium (NOTICIAS, 7 Jul 87) .....	60
Briefs	
Status of Corn Production	62
Health Accord Signed With PRC	62
Corridor Stories Exaggerated	62
New Sofala Province Directors	63
<b>NIGER</b>	
Briefs	
Japan Grants Loan	64
<b>NIGERIA</b>	
Electoral Commission Announces New Structure (Lagos Domestic Service, 16 Aug 87) .....	65
Federal Government Gives Warning on Strikes (John Ndukauba; NAN, 6 Aug 87) .....	66
<b>SIERRA LEONE</b>	
Briefs	
Kargbo Ordered To Repay	68
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>	
POLITICAL	
CP MP Encourages Use of Uranium as Lever (SAPA, 12 Aug 87) .....	69
SWAPO Member Addresses Stellenbosch Meeting (SAPA, 13 Aug 87) .....	70
Slabbert Rejects President's Accusations About Dakar (SAPA, 13 Aug 87) .....	71
Commentary Notes Angolan 'Advance' on Namibia Proposals (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 13 Aug 87) .....	73

Commentary Defines Role of Extraparliamentary Groups  
(Johannesburg Domestic Service, 17 Aug 87) ..... 75

Buthlezi Criticizes Political Trade Unionism  
(SAPA, 13 Aug 87) ..... 77

Briefs  
RSA Accused of Negative Propaganda 79  
Malan Defends Extraparliamentary Groups 79

#### **TANZANIA**

Briefs  
Agreement With Guyana 80

#### **ZAMBIA**

Briefs  
Cultural, Scientific Exchange With USSR 81  
Economic Cooperation With Guyana 81

#### **ZIMBABWE**

Briefs  
Illegal Immigrants Enter Zimbabwe 82

/7310

16 SEPTEMBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

### CONTENTS

#### INTER-AFRICAN

U.S.-Conceived Debt Plans Said Not To Work for Africa (Jan Toporowski; AFRICA ANALYSIS, 10 Jul 87).....	1
--	---

#### GHANA

District Assemblies Do Not Mean Abolition of CDR's (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23, 29 Jul 87).....	4
Annan Statement, by Joe Bradford	4
Iddrisu Comment, by Boniface Ablekpe, Asiedu Marfo	5
CDO To Prosecute Those Posing as Militiamen (Kweku Raymond Dadzie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Jul 87).	7
Northern Security Council Commended for Maintaining Peace (Kojo Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Jul 87).....	8
Volta Lake Transport Service Nears Completion (GHANAIAN TIMES, 27 Jul 87).....	9
AEC Proposes Radiation Checks on Imported Food (Vic Odoi; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 22 Jul 87).....	10

<b>Briefs</b>	
Propaganda on IMF Condemned	11
Dunkwa Goldfields Company Output	11
Flight to Las Palmas	11
Freight by Lake Transport	12

## KENYA

Trade Links to Britain Flourish (KENYA TIMES, 10 Jul 87).....	13
EEC Approves Development Aid Package (Doug Charaggu; DAILY NATION, 11 Jul 87).....	14
Survey of French Cultural, Technical Cooperation (KENYA TIMES, 14 Jul 87).....	15

## LIBERIA

Relations With Republic of Korea Discussed (Morris A. Gardea; NEW LIBERIAN, 13 Jul 87).....	18
Widespread Fraud Alleged in Chieftancy Elections (DAILY OBSERVER, various dates).....	20
Election 'Irregularities' in Bong County, by Joe Mulbah	20
Reported Election Irregularities in Nimba County, by C. Y. Kwanue	21
Election Protest Filed, by Joe Mulbah	23
Possible Rift in Moja Leadership (DAILY STAR, 10 Jul 87).....	24
Student Riots Shut Down Cuttington University (DAILY OBSERVER, 15, 16 Jul 87).....	26
Violence Sparked by Electric Failure	26
Long-Standing Tensions Analyzed	28
Roberts Airport in Financial Difficulty (S. Togba Slewion; DAILY OBSERVER, 14 Jul 87).....	30
<b>Briefs</b>	
Investment Incentives Suspended	31

## MAURITIUS

GWF Plan for Common Front Proposed, Rejected (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 3 May 87; L'EXPRESS, 13 Jun 87).....	32
Front Proposed for Unions	32
Two Unions Reject Front	33

Boodhoo Criticizes Police, Jugnauth (L'EXPRESS, 11 Jun 87).....	34
Boodhoo Urges Boycott of Alliance Party (L'EXPRESS, 14 Jun 87).....	36
Finance Minister Discusses Savings Plan, Debt, Borrowing (L'EXPRESS, 31 May 87).....	38
Government Spending Will Rise in 1987-88 (L'EXPRESS, 3 Jun 87).....	41
Tax on Leather Goods Abolished (L'EXPRESS, 5 Jun 87).....	43
Development Bank Reports on Public Spending (L'EXPRESS, 6 Jun 87).....	45
Flour Mill Project Has Green Light (L'EXPRESS, 4 Jun 87).....	48
<b>Briefs</b>	
Call To Eliminate Sugar Tax	50
Labor Shortage for Sugar Harvest	50
Sugar Crop Status Report	51

#### NAMIBIA

Polls on Constitution, 'Second Tier' Seen Possible (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 3, 4 Aug 87).....	52
Contrasting Drafts Presented	52
Leaders' Test of Strength	53
Copper Miners Strike Marks Growing Union Movement (Eddie Koch; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 6 Aug 87).....	55

#### NIGERIA

Government Seems Wary of Foreign Investment (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 10 Jul 87).....	57
Finance Ministry Must Approve All New Foreign Loans (NEW NIGERIAN, 30 Jul 87).....	60
Foreign Threats to National Security Examined (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Jul 87).....	61
General Urges Formation of West African High Command (NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Jul 87).....	63



Minister Warns Unions Against Violations of Labor Laws (Victor Attai; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 Jul 87).....	64
Kaduna NLC Council Criticizes Government Approaches (Sani Haruna; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jul 87).....	66
Central Bank Report Assesses Effect of Adjustment Program (Sani Haruna; NEW NIGERIAN, 21 Jul 87).....	67
Food Prices Rise, Others Remain Stable (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Jul 87).....	68
Nigeria Airways Showing Drop in Passenger Traffic (Roseline Umesi; BUSINESS TIMES, 13 Jul 87).....	69
Experts Suggest New Tariff Rates Range (Dapo Ajibola; BUSINESS TIMES, 13 Jul 87).....	71
Port Harcourt Refinery To Start Exporting in 1988 (NEW NIGERIAN, 20 Jul 87).....	73
Lagos Governor Warns of Forest Resources Depletion (NEW NIGERIAN, 20 Jul 87).....	74
Criticism of Niger River Basin Authority Called Premature (Mever Ayilla; NEW NIGERIAN, 21 Jul 87).....	75
Chad Basin Authority Close to Collapse (Abdullahi Idris; NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Jul 87).....	76
Abuja Development Delayed by Uncompleted Infrastructure (Emman Udoka; NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Jul 87).....	78
Kaduna Working To Promote Cotton Production (NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Jul 87).....	79
1986 Profit, by Sani Babadoko	79
Increased Import Tariff Urged, by Suwaid Isah	80
<b>Briefs</b>	
Fertilizer Plant Test Run	81
Abuja-Bendel Rail Line	81
Chinese Military Cooperation	82
Education of Nomads	82
LNG Production Prospects	82
Katsina Television Service	83

## **SOUTH AFRICA**

### **MILITARY**

<b>Preemptive Strikes Defended</b> (D. G. Santos; ARMED FORCES, Jul 87).....	84
<b>Prestigious Western Cape Unit Described</b> (PARATUS, Jul 87).....	86
<b>Unique Colored Commando Unit Described</b> (S. B. Cohen; PARATUS, Jul 87).....	88
<b>Training, Achievements of RSA Navy Diving School Described</b> (G. D. Cohen; PARATUS, Jul 87).....	89
<b>Marnet Guards Orange Free State</b> (PARATUS, Jul 87).....	91

### **SOCIAL**

<b>PFP Says Trade Union Politicization Justified</b> (SAPA, 7 Aug 87).....	93
<b>Manager Praises Role of Black Trade Unions</b> (SAPA, 7 Aug 87).....	95
<b>Venda Continues Security Crackdown With 9 Detentions</b> (Mathatha Tsedu; SOWETAN, 11 Aug 87).....	97
<b>Minister Urges Businessmen To Challenge Unions</b> (SAPA, 14 Aug 87).....	98
<b>TBVC States Meet for Labor, Training Discussions</b> (SAPA, 11 Aug 87).....	99
<b>University Student Organization Gaining Strength</b> (SAPA, 14 Aug 87)..... ..	100
<b>SAIRR Study Shows More Attention to Black Conditions</b> (SAPA, 9 Aug 87).....	101
<b>Briefs</b> Rise in Proportion of Black Students	102

## **UGANDA**

<b>Property of 70,000 Asians Remains in Limbo</b> (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 10 Jul 87).....	103
--	-----

## ZAMBIA

World Bank Cuts Off Funds (Ketson Kandafula; ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 18 Jul 87).....	105
World Bank Projects Go On (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Jul 87).....	107
Government Help Needed During Commodity Shortage (Editorial; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 10 Jul 87).....	109
Details on Famine Relief (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 10, 22 Jul 87).....	111
Relief Distribution Criticized	111
Government Projects	111
Mealie Meal Delivery	112
Reaction to Rural Resettlement Plan (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, various dates).....	113
Forcible Resettlement May Be Necessary, Editorial	113
Policy Needs Thoughtful Planning	114
Response Unenthusiastic	116
Problems in Police Force (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 16 Jul 87; ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 17 Jul 87).....	118
Corruption Condemned, Editorial	118
Numerous Retirements a Problem, Editorial	119

/12223

# Africa (Sub-Sahara)

JPRS-SSA-87-083

## CONTENTS

25 SEPTEMBER 1987

### MAURITIUS

World Bank Loan Reported [LE MAURICIEN, 9 Jul 87]	1
Commonwealth Aid Projects Visited [LE MAURICIEN, 13 Jul 87]	1
Two Alliances Formed Before Elections [LE MAURICIEN, 13 Jul 87]	1
Wage Increases Announced, Reaction	2
Government Measures Announced [LE MAURICIEN, 15 Jul 87]	2
Unions Criticize Measures [LE MAURICIEN, 15 Jul 87]	2

### MOZAMBIQUE

Italian Organization Funding Gaza Water Project [NOTICIAS, 22 Jul 87]	4
Movement Rejecting Talks With Armed Bandits Growing [NOTICIAS, 21 Jul 87]	4
Warfare Hinders Matutuine District Economic Activities [Anselmo Tembe; NOTICIAS, 30, 31 Jul 87]	5
Sena Shows Damage Inflicted by War [NOTICIAS, 30 Jul 87]	7
Displaced Persons in Guija To Receive More Aid [NOTICIAS, 22 Jul 87]	8
Displaced Persons Still Arriving at Moatize Camp [NOTICIAS, 31 Jul 87]	9
Niassa Corn Harvest Inadequate To Halt Famine [NOTICIAS, 31 Jul 87]	10

### SENEGAL

Diouf's Economic Measures Criticized [LE POLITICIEN, 17 Jul 87]	11
Diouf Aims To Divide Opposition at Elections [LE POLITICIEN, 3 Jul 87]	11
Call for Disinterested Election Reforms [LE POLITICIEN, Jun 87]	12
Democratic Party Platform Described [LE DEMOCRATE, Jun 87]	12
Government Handling of Rebellious Police Criticized [LE POLITICIEN, 7 Jul 87]	13



2 OCTOBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICAN

- PRC Seeks To Rebuild Shaky Base for African Development Aid  
(Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 23 May 87)..... 1

## ANGOLA

- FRG Set To Offer Government Developmental, Economic Aid  
(FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 27 May 87)..... 3
- KGB Trains DISA Agents Bound for Portugal  
(TEMPO, 30 Jul 87)..... 5
- New FAPLA Contingent in Lobito Takes Oath  
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jul 87)..... 6
- Malanje Authorities Comment on Agricultural Planning  
(J. Rosa Santos; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Jun 87)..... 8
- Small Sugar Crop Forecast for Benguela Province  
(Rui Vasco; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Jun 87)..... 10
- Lobito Salt Enterprise To Increase Production  
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Jul 87)..... 12



ENE Guarantees Regular Electric Supply (Miguel Filipe; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Jul 87).....	13
Vocational Training Center for Industry Created in Lubango (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 29 Jul 87).....	14
Vehicle Repair Plant To Open Training Center (Julio Gomes; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Jul 87).....	15
Briefs	
Malanje Party Cells	17
Sonangol-Salcida Sign Accord	17
Swedish Donation	17
CAPE VERDE	
Catholic Church Challenging Government on Issues (EXPRESSO, 1 Aug 87).....	18
ETHIOPIA	
Isolation by West Seen Hastening Integration Into Soviet Bloc (Guenter Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 22 Jun 87).....	20
ELF Spokesman Discusses Recent Visits (Muhammad 'Ali Idris Interview; AL-SABAH, 1 Jul 87).....	23
GUINEA-BISSAU	
President Vieira's Illness Arouses Succession Speculation (EXPRESSO, 1 Aug 87).....	25
IVORY COAST	
Economic Situation Seen Worsening (FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 3 Jun 87).....	28
MADAGASCAR	
Economic Crisis Heightens Racial Tensions (Philippe De Boeck; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 16-17 May 87).....	30
MAURITIUS	
Sugar Industry Unions Reject Wage Recommendations (LE MAURICIEN, 27 Jun 87).....	34
Labor Shortage for Sugar Harvest (LE MAURICIEN, 29 Jun 87).....	36
Outlook for Marketing Sugar Crop (L'EXPRESS, 2 Jul 87).....	37

## MOZAMBIQUE

Optimistic Outlook for Chissano's Economic Policies (Silvia Hoener; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 26 May 87).....	42
Gorongosa Receives Emergency Aid From Various World Sources (NOTICIAS, 5 Aug 87).....	45
Netherlands Government Finances Beira Sanitation Project (Jean Bernardino; NOTICIAS, 5 Aug 87).....	47
MNR Raids Hamper Nationwide Mineral Exploitation (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 7 Aug 87).....	49
Briefs	
Manica-Machipanda Road Repair	50
French To Rehabilitate Shrimpers	50

## NAMIBIA

RSA Said To Step Up Terror Against Civilian Population (Hans-Christoph May; INFORMATIONSDIENST SUEDLICHES AFRIKA, Jun-Jul 87).....	51
--	----

## NIGER

Planning Ministry Outlines Economic Strategies, Goals (SAHEL DIMANCHE, 31 May 87).....	55
Economic Problems Caused by Uranium Price Drop, Drought (Idimama Kotoudi, Boubacar Sidi Ahmed; SAHEL DIMANCHE, 29 Mar 87).....	58
Entente Council Funds 2,000 New Wells (LE SAHEL, 3 Jun 87).....	62
Briefs	
Islamic University Receives \$100,000	63

## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

Pinto da Costa Against Angolan Troop Withdrawal (AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 19 Jul 87).....	64
--	----

## SENEGAL

Details on Government's Seed Policy, Its Problems (LE SOLEIL, 12, 23 Jun 87; LE POLITICIEN, 26 Jun 87).....	65
Distribution Slow, by Papa Mor Sylla	65
Shortage Noted, by Mamadou Traore	66
Seed Policy Blamed, by Khadre Fall	67

## SOMALIA

Jama Barre on Relations With Ethiopia, Arab States ( 'Abd-al-Rahman Jama Barre Interview; AL-SABAH, 27 Jun 87).....	69
---	----

## SOUTH AFRICA

### MILITARY

Launch of Special Constables Detained (Kevin Webb; SERVAMUS, Jun 87).....	74
--	----

### ECONOMIC

Commentary Examines Zimbabwe Trade Restrictions (Johannesburg International Service, 7 Aug 87).....	76
Cape Town's Growth Rate Seen as 'Poor' (THE ARGUS, 6 Aug 87).....	77
Growing Strength of Black Purchasing Power Noted (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Aug 87).....	78
Importance of Underground Economy Noted (FINANCIAL MAIL, 7 Aug 87).....	79
Rand Mines Announces Initiation of New Gold Mine (Peter Stacey; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Aug 87).....	80
Reserve Bank Reports Increase in Gold Holdings (SAPA, 5 Aug 87).....	81
Minister Sees Good Future for Platinum Group Metals (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Aug 87).....	82
First Phase in Platinum Mine Joint Venture Begins (Peter Stacey; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Aug 87).....	83
Coal Exports' First Serious Decline Due to Sanctions, World Demand (FINANCIAL MAIL, 24 Jul 87).....	84
Briefs	
Job Loss Statistics Revealed	88
Miners' Average Monthly Wages	88
State Agricultural Contribution Declining	88
Finnish Sanctions Help Paper Industry	89

### SOCIAL

Changes in Detainee Status, Regulations Examined (Jo-Ann Bekker; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 7-13 Aug 87).....	90
--	----

Role of RSC's Examined (FINANCIAL MAIL, 7 Aug 87).....	92
Polarization of White Working Class Noted (Andrew Kenny; FRONTLINE, Jun 87).....	94
New Multiracial Elite Suburb in East Rand Opened (Sy Makaringe; SOWETAN, 31 Jul 87).....	97
New Urban Complex Planned South of Johannesburg (David Braun; THE STAR, 4 Aug 87).....	98

#### TOGO

Briefs	
Election Rigging Claimed	99

#### ZIMBABWE

Government Price, Wage Freeze Fails To Win Local Support (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 10 Jul 87).....	100
CZI Annual Congress Debates Future Economic Trends (Michael Hartnack; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Jul 87).....	101
Steel Projects To Embrace Various African Nations (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 7 Aug 87).....	104
Drought Drives Down Tobacco Revenue (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 10 Jul 87).....	105
Briefs	
'Laundering' Lonrho	106
Agreement Signed With ARO	106
Whites Start Farm Militia	106

/12223



8 OCTOBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## ANGOLA

Savimbi Interviewed on War, Relations With U.S., RSA (AFRIKA-POST, Jul 87) .....	1
Commentary Notes Challenge of New Economic Policy (Luanda Domestic Service, 21 Aug 87) .....	6
Rodrigues Kito Speaks on Control, Auditing Commission (Luanda Domestic Service, 22 Aug 87) .....	7
Briefs	
Efforts To Eliminate Black Market	9
MPLA Soldiers Reportedly Stealing Food	9
Disruption of Bengo Coffee Harvest	9

## KENYA

Border Trade With Tanzania Encouraged (SUNDAY NATION, 26 Jul 87) .....	11
Trade With Somalia on the Rise (E A REPORT ON TRADE AND INDUSTRY, Jun 87) .....	12
Trade Relations With Poland Surveyed (KENYA TIMES, 22 Jul 87) .....	13
Canadian Aid Directed Toward Development (SUNDAY NATION, 19 Jul 87) .....	14



Belgium Grants Sh 158 Million Aid Package (DAILY NATION, 22 Jul 87) .....	16
Commerce Minister on Foreign Debt Repayment (Kauli Mwembe; KENYA TIMES, 17 Jul 87) .....	17
Amnesty International Criticism Provokes Sharp Response (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 24 Jul 87; DAILY NATION, 29 Jul 87) .....	19
AI Concerned by Detentions, Torture Allegations	19
Attorney-General Dismissed AI Report	20
Text of Official Statement on Detentions	21
Moi's Election Proposal Sparks Controversy (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 24 Jul 87; DAILY NATION, 23 Jul 87) .....	22
Nassir Leads Opposition	22
Moi Withdraws Proposal, Orders End to Debate by Catherine Gicheru	26
Oginga Odinga Sparks Controversy Among Luo Politicians (WEEKLY REVIEW, 7 Aug 87) .....	27
MP's Debate Land Repossession Issue (DAILY NATION, 23 Jul 87) .....	30
Education Minister Orders Enrollment To Double (SUNDAY NATION, 26 Jul 87) .....	31
Power Company Outlines Development Goals (Kauli Mwembe; KENYA TIMES, 20 Jul 87) .....	32
IDB Supports Industrial Projects (DAILY NATION, 29 Jul 87) .....	33

#### **LIBERIA**

UP Chairman Calls for Reconciliation (DAILY OBSERVER, 24 Jul 87) .....	34
UPP Claims Network Altered Statement on Reconciliation (DAILY OBSERVER, 30 Jul 87) .....	35
Petroleum Company To Be Privatized (Philip N. Wesseh; DAILY OBSERVER, 22 Jul 87) .....	36

#### **MADAGASCAR**

Presidential Candidate Announces (LE MAURICIEN, 28 May 87) .....	37
---	----

## MALAWI

Government Moving Toward Privatization of ADMARC Assets (AFRICA ANALYSIS, 7 Aug 87) .....	38
--	----

## MAURITIUS

Editorial Scores Excessive Politicking (Pierre Benoit; LE MAURICIEN, 10 Jun 87) .....	40
Briefs	
Muslim Solidarity Group	43
Cooperation Projects With RSA	43

## MOZAMBIQUE

President Chissano Holds Press Conference in Botswana (Gaborone Domestic Service, 13 Aug 87) .....	44
Police Irregularities Uncovered by Interior Minister (NOTICIAS, 28 Jul 87) .....	49
Briefs	
Transport Credit Agreement With Finland	52
Military Successes in Nhamatanda	52
Electricity Accord With Malawi, Norway	52
Group Leaves for Training in GDR	53
New Projects Announced in Beira	53
20,000 Aided by Sofala Red Cross	53
Manica Reforestation Project	53

## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

MP Reacts to U.S. Ambassador Remarks on Sanctions Failure (THE STAR, 21 Aug 87) .....	55
UN Namibia Special Envoy Meets Pik Botha (SAPA, 18 Aug 87) .....	56
Rightist Parties Criticize Botha's Silence on ANC-Liberals Meeting (DIE AFRIKANER, 15 Jul 87) .....	58
Rightists Cooperating To Found New White African Church (DIE AFRIKANER, 15 Jul 87) .....	60
Dakar Congress Seen as Benefiting ANC Only (BEELD, 24 Jul 87) .....	62
Van Zyl Slabbert Stresses Usefulness of Dakar Talks (THE STAR, 24 Aug 87) .....	63

FRG Observer on Dakar Meeting, PFP Mood, Rightist Extremism (Andreas Razumovsky; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 5 Aug 87)	65
IDASA's Boraine on Democracy (Alex Boraine; CITY PRESS, 16 Aug 87)	69
Winnie Mandela Unintimidated by Vlok Investigation (Mono Badela; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 14-20 Aug 87)	72
Nation Said Advocating Mozambique, MNR Peace Efforts (Ken Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Aug 87)	74
CP Questions NP Proposals for Government Levels (SAPA, 17 Aug 87)	76
CP Plans Strategy To 'Destroy' RSCS (David Braun; THE STAR, 20 Aug 87)	77
Worrall Independents To Form New Political Party (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 21-28 Aug 87)	79
ECONOMIC	
Soweto's Deteriorating Financial Position Detailed (FINANCIAL MAIL, 31 Jul 87)	81
Farmers May Be Forced To Adopt High Technology Techniques (FINANCIAL MAIL, 31 Jul 87)	82
Nation's Gold Output To Slow From End of Century (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Aug 87)	83
SABTA Head Denies ANC Supporting PUTCO Takeover (Derrick Luthayi; CITY PRESS, 16 Aug 87)	84
ESCOM Program To Extend Electrification (SAPA, 26 Aug 87)	86
Briefs	
Transkei Establishes 29 New Industries	88
Number of Public Sector Employees Rise	88
SOCIAL	
Buthlezi Espouses Nonviolence in Youth Brigade Address (SAPA, 23 Aug 87)	89
Government Reportedly Reneging on Hostel Reform (Barry Streek; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Aug 87)	91
2,000 Transport Workers Down Tools in Retrenchment Protest (Themba Molefe; SOWETAN, 21 Aug 87)	94

Inkatha Youth Brigade Seeks Faster Reform (SAPA, 23 Aug 87) .....	96
Urban Foundation Notes Role of Business, Black Leadership (SAPA, 26 Aug 87) .....	97
Briefs	
Expansion of Atteridgeville Area	99
Black Townships Development Funds	99
Blacks Favor Multiracial Rule	99

#### UGANDA

New Measures Taken to Combat Growing AIDS Threat (DER SPIEGEL, 31 Aug 87) .....	100
--	-----

#### ZAMBIA

Details Given on Famine (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, various dates) .....	104
Dutch Food Aid for Drought Victims	104
Information Needed on Shortages	104
Food Relief Needed in East	105
Food Relief	106
Confusion Hampers Relief Effort	106
Vehicles Needed To Transport Food Aid	107
Academic Claims IMF Undermined Socialist Base (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 2 Jul 87) .....	108
Bank of Zambia Governor Blasts IMF Experiments (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 4 Jul 87) .....	109

#### ZIMBABWE

Mugabe Torn Between Ideological Pressures, Economic Realities (FINANCIAL MAIL, 7 Aug 87) .....	110
Commentary Hails End of Reserved White Seats (Harare Domestic Service, 21 Aug 87) .....	113

/9986



# Africa (Sub-Sahara)

JPRS-SSA-87-086

## CONTENTS

9 OCTOBER 1987

### INTER-AFRICAN

- OAU Condemns RSA Aggression Against Angola [PANA, 2 Oct 87] ..... 1
  - Commentary Praises 'Firm' Commitment to UNITA [Johannesburg Domestic Service, 6 Oct 87] ..... 1

### ANGOLA

- Dos Santos Praises Improving Relations With Portugal [PANA, 2 Oct 87] ..... 2
  - Dos Santos on Portugal Relations, Cuban Troops [PANA, 2 Oct 87] ..... 2
  - Commentary Defends Presence of Cuban Troops [Luanda Domestic Service, 4 Oct 87] ..... 2
  - Malanje Economic Situation, Prospects Described [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Aug 87] ..... 3
  - Maquimport Enterprise Now Training Computer Specialists [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Aug 87] ..... 5
  - ENE Works To Ensure Lubango Regular Electricity Supply [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Jul 87] ..... 5
  - Luanda Domestic Terminal Declared Insufficient To Handle Traffic  
[JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 Jul 87] ..... 6
  - Role of Namibe Port Captaincy Explained [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Jul 87] ..... 6
  - Chinese Group Visits Benguela [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Aug 87] ..... 7

### BURUNDI

- President Buyoya Appoints First Cabinet [AFP, 2 Oct 87] ..... 8

### LIBERIA

- Unauthorized Contacts With Diplomats Restricted [AFP, 5 Oct 87] ..... 9

### MALI

- Soviet Delegation Visits Projects in Interior [Bamako Domestic Service, 30 Sep 87] ..... 10

### MAURITIUS

- Potato, Onion Shortage Reported [LE MAURICIEN, 8 July 87] ..... 11

### MOZAMBIQUE

- Anti-Sovietism Manifested Among People [AFRICA CONFIDENCIAL, 19 Jul 87] ..... 12
  - Air Drops Distribute 760 Tons of Aid for War, Famine Victims [NOTICIAS, 29 Jul 87] ..... 12
  - Swedish Financing Helps Rehabilitation of FAPACAR [NOTICIAS, 29 Jul 87] ..... 13
  - Pemba Water Supply Works Continue [NOTICIAS, 7 Aug 87] ..... 13
  - Three Beira Water Pumping Stations To Be Rehabilitated [NOTICIAS, 13 Aug 87] ..... 14
  - Beira Dry Dock To Be Rehabilitated [NOTICIAS, 13 Aug 87] ..... 15
  - Transport of Goods to Market Along Beira Corridor Increases [NOTICIAS, 13 Aug 87] ..... 15
  - Cashew Plant To Be Reactivated [NOTICIAS, 29 Jul 87] ..... 16
  - Success of Manica's Farmer Training Program Noted [NOTICIAS, 3 Aug 87] ..... 17
  - Gaza Agriculture Council Reviews Projects [NOTICIAS, 22 Jul 87] ..... 17
  - Displaced Persons in Inharrime Working in Agriculture [NOTICIAS, 23 Jul 87] ..... 18
  - Grants Issued To Study Naval Maintenance in Spain [NOTICIAS, 5 Aug 87] ..... 19
  - AMASP Receives Hungarian Donation [NOTICIAS, 4 Aug 87] ..... 19
  - Corn Aid Provided for Gorongosa Famine Victims [NOTICIAS, 23 Jul 87] ..... 19

### NIGER

- Energy Minister Inspects Uranium Mines [Niamey Domestic Service, 28 Sep 87] ..... 20



**SOUTH AFRICA**

**POLITICAL**

Geldenhuis on Strategy Against Isolation [Johannesburg RAPPORT, 5 Jul 87]	21
Comment on U.S. Policy [BEELD, 26 Jun 87]	22
Government Approach Criticized [DIE AFRIKANER, 8 Jul 87]	23
CP Facing Tactics Problems [BEELD, 23 Jul 87]	24
Dakar Meeting With ANC [BEELD, 13 Jul 87]	25
Commentary: ANC 'Strategy of Violences Has Failed' [Johannesburg International Service, 2 Oct 87]	25
Politics Threaten Split in Church [DIE AFRIKANER, 1 Jul 87]	26
Hough on Nkomati Accord [RAPPORT, 5 Jul 87]	26
NEW NATION Carries 'Update' Column [NEW NATION, 1-7 Oct 87]	27
Hendrickse Supports Extension of Reforms to Local Level	28
Media Relations Chief Explains Need for Controls [Johannesburg Television Service, 2 Oct 87]	28
Heunis Defends Minority Rights in Constitution [Johannesburg Domestic Service, 3 Oct 87]	28

**SOCIAL**

Government Officials Meet Black Education Advisers [SAFA, 2 Oct 87]	28
Group Urges Boycott of Homeland Anniversary Plans [SOWETAN, 7 Oct 87]	29

16 OCTOBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICAN

AFDB Reorganization, Goals Spark Controversy (SUNDAY NATION, 5 Jul 87; DAILY NATION, 10 Jul 87) .....	1
Bank Governors Expected To Approve Expansion, by Peter Blackburn	1
ADB To Establish Export-Import Bank	2
Guinea Dissatisfied With Mano River Union (DAILY OBSERVER, 29 Jul 87) .....	3
26 Countries in Arrears to OAU Liberation Fund (Otula Owor; DAILY NATION, 14 Jul 87) .....	4
Briefs	
OAU Would Exempt African Airlines From U.S., EEC Ban	5

## ANGOLA

Briefs	
Cabinda's Forgotten War	6
LTP Passengers	6
IAAG Activities	6
Brazil Invests	7

## KENYA

Parliament Debates Social Security Amendment (DAILY NATION, 30 Jul 87) .....	8
---	---

CFEC Aid Subject to Restrictions (DAILY NATION, 5 Aug 87) .....	9
Petroleum Refinery To Be Upgraded (DAILY NATION, 31 Jul 87) .....	10
Briefs	
Government Supports Rural Electrification Program	11
Italy Signs \$88 Million Loan Agreement	11
UK Grants Sh77 Million for Projects	11
LIBERIA	
Chief Justice Cheapco Outlines Judicial Reforms (DAILY OBSERVER, 28 Jul 87) .....	12
Anti-Apartheid Solidarity Group Formed (DAILY OBSERVER, 31 Jul 87) .....	13
Briefs	
LEC Postpones Privatization Plan	14
MOZAMBIQUE	
Joint Soviet, Mozambican Communique (NOTICIAS, 12 Aug 87) .....	15
Portuguese Firm To Help Rehabilitate Electrical Cable Factory (Jean Bernardino; NOTICIAS, 18 Aug 87) .....	20
Niassa Faces Famine as Transport Links Destroyed (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 21, 25 Aug 87; PANA, 18 Aug 87) .....	23
600,000 in North Affected	23
Food Shortages in East	24
Cuamba Special Problem	24
ile District Administrator on Agricultural Recovery (NOTICIAS, 11 Aug 87) .....	26
Mortofruticola Sells Produce for Less in Beira Markets (NOTICIAS, 12 Aug 87) .....	28
Sofala Livestock Industry in Trouble (Gabriel Massavele; DOMINGO, 9 Aug 87) .....	30
Briefs	
Mechanics Receive Training	32
Green Light to Red Cross-IMR Talks	32
Mabor Faces Losses	32

Medical Brain Drain	32
New Beira-Zimbabwe Air Link	33
Italian Aid to Nacala Railroad	33
Cotton Harvest Hampered by Transportation Problems	33
Nacala Port Functioning Better	34

## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

Buthlezi Answers Questions on Various Issues (Mangosuthu Buthlezi Interview; FINANCIAL MAIL, 31 Jul 87) .....	35
---	----

### ECONOMIC

DESA Chairman Discusses Future Role in Region (Simon Brand Interview; FINANCIAL MAIL, 31 Jul 87) .....	37
New Shipping Line To Link Durban, Mozambican Cities (FINANCIAL MAIL, 31 Jul 87) .....	39

## ZAMBIA

Request for, Departure of Cuban Doctors (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 4 Jul 87; ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 29 Jul 87)	40
Cubans Consider Request	40
Doctors Quit for Personal Security Reasons	41
Kaunda To Set Tighter State Controls on Economy (Stefan Klein; SUDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 21 Jul 87) .....	42
Details Given on Famine (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 3, 4 Aug 87; DAILY MAIL, 5 Aug 87)	46
Famine Hits Western Province	46
Mealie Meal Shortage in Lusaka	47
Mealie Meal Too Expensive	47
Civil Service Promotions To Be Based on Merit (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 2 Jul 87) .....	48
Youth Unemployment Set at 2 Million (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Jul 87) .....	49
Briefs	
Kuanda Discusses Food Subsidy Reforms	50
Details on Food Aid	50



# Africa (Sub-Sahara)

JPRS-SSA-87-088

## CONTENTS

20 NOVEMBER 1987

### INTER-AFRICAN

- Successful Privatization Said To Require Foreign Management  
[Carola Kaps; FRANKFURTER ALLEGEMEINE, 12 Oct 87] ..... 1

### ANGOLA

- Dos Santos on Conditions for Cuban Withdrawal, Other Issues  
[Jose Eduardo dos Santos; AFRICA HOJE, Aug 87] ..... 2
- Cooperation With GDR Viewed [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 22 Sep 87] ..... 3
- GDR Grants Credit of \$100 Million [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Sep 87] ..... 4
- Red Cross Delegation Visits USSR [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Sep 87] ..... 4
- MPLA Founder in Exile Discusses Current Independence Struggle  
[Andre Franco de Sousa; TEMPO, 30 Jul 87] ..... 4
- Territorial Forces Destroy UNITA's Mulovei, Mulombo Camps [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Sep 87] ..... 6
- Journalist Describes Sojourn With UNITA [Paulo Camacho; EXPRESSO, 26 Sep 87] ..... 7
- Luanda Experiences Traffic Problems, Shortage of Equipment [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Sep 87] ..... 8
- Pediatric Wing Added to Cabinda Hospital [Joao Pokongo; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Sep 87] ..... 9
- Conditions in Lobito, Airport Described [Carlos da Matta; SEMANARIO, 3 Oct 87] ..... 10
- Dutch Aid To Resettle Refugees in Huila [JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 22 Sep 87] ..... 11

### DJIBOUTI

- Regional Parliaments, Administrations for 35 Provinces  
[Guenther Krabbe; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 9 Oct 87] ..... 13

### MADAGASCAR

- Inflation Reported Up, Growth Down [LE MAURICIEN, 18 Jun 87] ..... 15

### MAURITIUS

- Formation of Trade Union 'Common Front' [LE MAURICIEN, 23 Jun 87] ..... 16
- Prime Minister Supports Wage Hike [LE MAURICIEN, 30 Jun 87] ..... 16
- Militant Movement Favors Pay Increase [LE MAURICIEN, 26 Jun 87] ..... 17
- Sugar Industry Unions Discuss Strategy for Wage Increase  
[Henri Marimootoo; LE MAURICIEN, 3 Aug 87] ..... 17
- Employers Express Concern About Wage Hike [LE MAURICIEN, 29 Jul 87] ..... 18

### MOZAMBIQUE

- UNICEF Program Benefits Thousands of Massinga Peasants [NOTICIAS, 2 Oct 87] ..... 19
- Brazilian Cooperation in Health Field Reviewed [NOTICIAS, 1 Oct 87] ..... 19
- Norwegian Official Announces Interest in More Cooperation [NOTICIAS, 30 Sep 87] ..... 20
- Extensive Damage to Zambezia's Educational System Revealed [NOTICIAS, 30 Sep 87] ..... 20

### SENEGAL

- Relations With PRC Praised During Minister's Visit  
[Modou Mamoune Faye; LE SOLEIL, 17 Jul 87] ..... 23
- Cooperation Agreements With Italy, Islamic Institute  
[Moustapha Sarr Diagne, Pape Sedikh Mbodj; LE SOLEIL 6 Jul 87] ..... 23

Opposition Presidential Candidate Criticized	[Ongue; L'UNITE POUR LE SOCIALISME, Jun 87]	24
Details on Economic Adjustment Program		
[Al Hassane Touré; L'UNITE POUR LE SOCIALISME, May 87]		24
WADB Approves Four Loans To Benefit WAMU	[LE SOLEIL, 7 Jul 87]	26

## SOUTH AFRICA

### POLITICAL

Country's Decline Blamed on NP Reforms	[DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Sep 87]	27
NP Members Call for Opening Farm Areas to Blacks	[DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Sep 87]	27
Marais Reiterates Stand Against Any Power Sharing	[DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Sep 87]	28
Businessman Critical of Government's Short-Term Solutions	[SAP, 12 Oct 87]	29
Tutu Argues Against Capital Punishment for Political Crimes	[DIE AFRIKANER, 3 Sep 87]	29
Meeting Room for Whites Only Proposed	[DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Sep 87]	29
New Consumer Tax Further Burdens Whites	[DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Aug 87]	30

### MILITARY

Krygkor Expands Sale to All Government Services	[Johan van Vuuren; PARATUS, 9 Sep 87]	30
Security Industry Seen Booming	[PARATUS, 9 Sep 87]	32
Increased Attention to Job Safety Advocated	[PARATUS, 9 Sep 87]	33

### ECONOMIC

European Aid Promised to Gazankulu	[DIE BEELD, 1 Sep 87]	33
------------------------------------	-----------------------	----

### SOCIAL

New Union for White Transport Workers Only	[DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Sep 87]	34
--	---------------------------	----



# Africa (Sub-Sahara)

JPRS-SSA-87-089

## CONTENTS

25 NOVEMBER 1987

### INTER-AFRICAN

SADCC Aid From India, Australia [THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 17 Oct 87]	1
USSR To Aid Frontline States [Richard Keya; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Sep 87]	1

### KENYA

Human Rights Charges Strain Relations With Norway, Sweden	2
Foreign Minister Defends Human Rights Record, Scolds Critics [KENYA TIMES, 23 Sep 87]	2
Overview of Norwegian Aid [THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 4 Sep 87]	5
Sweden Urges Continued Goodwill [Ben Omoro; DAILY NATION, 17 Sep 87]	6
Government Announces Strict Foreign Exchange Rules [Emman Omari; KENYA TIMES, 30 Sep 87]	7
Minister Reassures Sudan on Non-Interference Policy	8
Editorial Condemns Libyan Activities in Chad [DAILY NATION, 17 Sep 87]	8
Moi Dissolves Powerful KANU Disciplinary Committee [Muteji Njau; SUNDAY NATION, 13 Sep 87]	9

### MADAGASCAR

Presidential Strategies To Retain Power [THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 12 Sep 87]	11
Country Receives EEC Grant [THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 5 Sep 87]	11
Canada Cancels Debt	11

### MAURITIUS

Estimated Export Production [THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 19 Sep 87]	12
India, France, Britain Compete for Influence [THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 19 Sep 87]	12

### MOZAMBIQUE

New Constitution Planned	13
Possibility of French Military Protection for Cabora Bassa Discussed [THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 17 Oct 87]	13
Oil Reserves Reportedly Found [THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 26 Sep 87]	13
Foreign Minister Discusses Recent Diplomatic Activity	14

### NAMIBIA

Cuban Linkage Issue Scuttles Crocker's Luanda Talks [DIE REPUBLIKEIN, 24 Jul 87]	17
--	----

### SOUTH AFRICA

#### POLITICAL

Dual AWB and KP Membership 'Ultimately Dishonest' [Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 5 Aug 87]	18
--	----

#### MILITARY

Development, Capabilities, Tasks of Navy Described [Glen Syndercombe; MARINE-RUNDSCHAU, Sep 87]	19
SADF Members Said to Be Interrogating Detainees	23

## ECONOMIC

World's Biggest Ice Pneumatic Conveying System .....	24
Roasting Plant Being Built .....	24
New Gold Recovery Plant Started [THE STAR, 13 Oct 87] .....	24
Methanol Fuel Probe Continues [David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Oct 87] .....	24

## SOCIAL

NCAR Charges Removals Continue [BUSINESS DAY, 8 Oct 87] .....	25
Emerging Political Maturity of Youth Activism Noted .....	25
UCT To Start Training in Negotiation Skills [BUSINESS DAY, 6 Oct 87] .....	26

## TANZANIA

Nyerere Comments on Economy, Politics During Regional Tours .....	27
"Flexibility" Needed on Party Chairmanship Issues	
[Boniface Byarugaba; TANZANIA DAILY NEWS, 11 Sep 87] .....	27
Private Sector "No Threat" To Socialism .....	27
Role of Party To Provide Checks on Government .....	28
Some Party Leaders "Ignorant" of Socialist Theory .....	28
Efforts to Halt AIDS Spread Disclosed .....	29
AIDS Control Program Launched .....	29
Prosecution for Spreading AIDS Recommended .....	29
Massive Gold Smuggling Drains Economy .....	29
Warioba Notes Economic Progress; IMF Terms Under Review .....	30
Government Encourages Private Investment, Trade .....	31

## UGANDA

Defense Gets Lion's Share of Budget [THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 18 Sep 87] .....	32
Government Warns Press [DAILY NATION, 2 Oct 87] .....	32

2 DECEMBER 1987

## AFRICA (SUB-SAHARA)

## CONTENTS

## INTER-AFRICAN

- AIDS-Afflicted Nations Request Debt Reduction  
(FRATERNITE MATIN, 18 Sep 87) ..... 1

## ANGOLA

- Details on UNITA Capture of 2 ANC Members  
(Ken Vernon; THE SUNDAY STAR, 20 Sep 87) ..... 2
- Populace in Benguela Urged To Combat Enemy  
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Sep 87) ..... 4
- Journalist Describes Conditions in Luanda  
(Carlos Gil; O JORNAL, 4 Sep 87) ..... 6
- Political Indoctrination in Huila  
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 3 Oct 87) ..... 9
- Provincial Official on Economic Situation in Huila  
(Lopo do Nascimento Interview; O JORNAL, 4 Sep 87) ..... 10
- Briefs
- New Officials Vested in Chitato, Lunda Norte ..... 13
  - Kuwaiti Fund, BADEA Grant Loans ..... 13

## KENYA

- Road, Rice Projects Supported by Japanese, West Germans  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 14

Causeway To Be Completed in 1989	14
Rice Irrigation Project To Cost Sh 60 Million	14
Tana Delta Rice Project Behind Schedule, by Gray Phombeah	15

## **LIBERIA**

Widespread Protest Over Minister's Dismissal (BBC World Service, 7 Aug 87) .....	16
New Opposition Party Formed (Monrovia Domestic Service, 4 Aug 87) .....	17

## **MOZAMBIQUE**

CPSU Makes Cash Donation to Frelimo (NOTICIAS, 17 Sep 87) .....	18
Soviet Cooperation Supports Cabo Delgado Fishing Industry (NOTICIAS, 3 Aug 87) .....	19
Enamel Factory in Beira Receives Chinese Help (NOTICIAS, 3 Aug 87) .....	21
Refugee Aid From Great Britain, Norway Arrives From Harare (NOTICIAS, 17 Sep 87) .....	22
Spain Regards Country as Preferential Trade Partner (Antonio Marmelo; NOTICIAS, 10 Aug 87) .....	23
Joint Mozambican-Spanish Fishing Enterprise Shows Profit (Ezequiel Ambrosio; NOTICIAS, 28 Sep 87) .....	25
Brazilian Delegation Discusses Mining (NOTICIAS, 17 Sep 87) .....	27
Zambezia To Receive Transportation Aid for War Victims (NOTICIAS, 25 Jul 87) .....	28
Displaced Persons in Pebane Join Antifamine Campaign (Joao Carimo; NOTICIAS, 4 Aug 87) .....	30
Marracuene Farmers Receive Agricultural Equipment (NOTICIAS, 10 Aug 87) .....	33
Salamanga Enterprise Produces Record Rice Crop (Anselmo Tembe; NOTICIAS, 10 Aug 87) .....	35
Korean Experts Explain Zindoga Rice Project Goals (Goncalves Gouth; NOTICIAS, 28 Sep 87) .....	37
New Agricultural Prices Announced (NOTICIAS, 25 Sep 87) .....	39
Lack of Power Hampers Buzi Sugar Refinery (Goncalves Gauth; NOTICIAS, 25 Sep 87) .....	40

<b>Briefs</b>	
<b>CRIAA Offers Pemba Transport Equipment</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>SENEGAL</b>	
<b>Guinea's Return to Economic Community Welcomed</b> (Editorial; LE SOLEIL, 9 Jun 87) .....	<b>43</b>
<b>President on Fight Against Disease, Concept of Democracy</b> (Abdou Diouf; LE SOLEIL, 29 Jun 87) .....	<b>45</b>
<b>Budget for 1987-1988 Approved</b> (LE SOLEIL, 10 Jun 87) .....	<b>53</b>
<b>Opposition Termed Threat to Democracy</b> (Editorial, Bara Diouf; LE SOLEIL, 29 Jun 87) .....	<b>55</b>
<b>Editorial Applauds Cut in Gas, Bread Prices</b> (El Bachir Sow; LE SOLEIL, 30 Jun 87) .....	<b>57</b>
<b>Briefs</b>	
EEC Financing for Dam	59
Lower Gas, Bread Prices	59
PRC Financing for Wells	59
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>	
<b>POLITICAL</b>	
<b>Security Chief: 'Creeping' JMC Coup Not Likely</b> (THE CITIZEN, 25 Sep 87) .....	<b>61</b>
<b>KwaNdebele To Lift Ban on Visitors</b> (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 22 Sep 87) .....	<b>62</b>
<b>Black Power-Sharing Implemented in Natal</b> (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Aug 87) .....	<b>63</b>
<b>Composition of Natal Multiracial Executive Committee</b> (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Aug 87) .....	<b>65</b>
<b>Leftist Indoctrination Carried to Homelands by Miners</b> (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Aug 87) .....	<b>67</b>
<b>ECONOMIC</b>	
<b>Capitalism Seen as Benefiting Growing Black Middle Class</b> (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Oct 87) .....	<b>69</b>
<b>Obstacles Faced by Potential Black Executives Highlighted</b> (Ernest Mcunu; SA FORUM POSITION PAPER, 1987) .....	<b>71</b>



Civil Engineering Turnover Up 7.5 Percent (Mick Collins; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Sep 87) .....	76
Trans-Natal Synfuel Project Progressing (Teigue Payne; THE STAR, 25 Sep 87) .....	77
Road Transport Depot Will Benefit Transval Areas (THE CITIZEN, 25 Sep 87) .....	78
Anglo American Chairman on Outlook for Anglo, Mining Industry (Gavin Relly Interview; FINANCIAL MAIL, 2 Oct 87) .....	79
Coal To Play Major Part in Fuel Self-Sufficiency (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 6 Oct 87) .....	82
Future Potential of Gencor's New Oryx Gold Mine Discussed (Brendan Ryan; FINANCIAL MAIL, 25 Sep 87) .....	83
Major Losses Due to This Year's Seven Major Strikes Detailed (THE NEW NATION, 1-7 Oct 87) .....	85
Sharp Rise in Unemployment Predicted (THE CITIZEN, 16 Oct 87) .....	86
Cost of Government Financing of TBVC States Detailed (THE DAILY NEWS, 1 Oct 87) .....	87
PFP's Harry Schwarz Gives Estimates, by Bruce Cameron Government's Tight Controls	87 89
NAFCOC President Gives View on Post-Apartheid Economy (S. M. Motsuenyane; SA FORUM POSITION PAPER, No 8, 1987)	90
Briefs	
First 'Open' Business District for Cape	93
Survey: Blacks' Business Role Doubted	93
Survey: Black Miners Reject Sanctions	93
Explosives Test Center Opened	94
SOCIAL	
Group Appointed To Plan Black Urbanization (THE CITIZEN, 24 Sep 87) .....	95
Urban Foundation Officer Looks at Nation's Youth Politics (Hanlie van Dyk; SA FORUM POSITION PAPER, No 7, 1987) ..	96
Changing Values of Afrikaner Youth Addressed (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 24 Sep 87) .....	100
Rand Mine Group Launches Employee Home Ownership Option (THE CITIZEN, 24 Sep 87) .....	101
Struggle for Afrikanerdom Revealed at Rival Ceremonies (Hugh Robertson; THE ARGUS, 10 Oct 87) .....	102

National TV Criticized for Stereotyping Sectors of Society (Aggrey Klaaste; SOWETAN, 5 Oct 87) .....	104
New Prisoner Union Complains of Vigilante Persecution (THE NEW NATION, 1-7 Oct 87) .....	106
Secret AWB Combat Training Revealed (THE ARGUS, 6 Oct 87) .....	107

#### SWAZILAND

Particle Board Factory Boost for Economy (THE SUNDAY STAR, 20 Sep 87) .....	108
--	-----

#### ZAMBIA

Soviets To Build School (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Aug 87) .....	109
Chinese Aid To Benefit Tazara (FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 17 Jul 87) .....	110
Editor Calls for Amendment on Free Press (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Aug 87) .....	111
Productivity Down, Debt Up (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 25 Aug 87) .....	113
Rising Crime Rate Causes Concern (Various sources, various dates) .....	114
Statistics Given	114
Threat to Political Stability Voiced	115
10,000 Persons Resettled (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 21 Aug 87) .....	117

/9986





**END OF**

**FICHE**

**DATE FILMED**

JULY 6, 1988